We engaged in over 1.3 million conversations with texters throughout 2023.

We examined these conversations to explore top mental health issues, stressors, and coping strategies.

Executive Summary

Crisis Text Line has a unique understanding of the state of the mental health crisis in the United States. Each year, we support over a million conversations with texters in need across the country, or more than 3,500 daily. Since we provide mental health support 24/7, we have insight into the timing, language, and key issues across the U.S, almost in real time. Our conversations present a special snapshot of what people in crisis talked about last year.

For our 5th annual United in Empathy Report, we analyzed 1.3 million conversations from 2023 to learn about emerging mental health trends. Here is what we found:

1. **Mondays and evenings** were associated with the heaviest traffic in 2023.
2. **Anxiety and stress** were the top issues that texters brought to us, followed by relationships, depression and sadness, suicide, and isolation and loneliness.
3. **Self-harm and bullying surged** for a third consecutive year and anxiety increased compared to 2022. These trends may be related. For example, involvement in bullying, whether as a victim or perpetrator, can increase the risk for both self-harm and anxiety.
4. Despite a lot of stressful current events in 2023, texters reached out first and foremost to discuss issues closer to home: concerns over personal relationships, finances, and school.
5. **Texters found many creative ways to cope with anxiety and stress**, primarily by talking to loved ones, family, friends, and therapists but also by listening to music and playing video games.

We hope these insights can support those dedicated to improving the lives of people in need of mental health support such as policymakers, educators, parents, clinicians, volunteers, and others. For questions about Crisis Text Line’s research, please contact us at research@crisistextline.org.

To learn more about Crisis Text Line and to support additional research efforts, go to crisistextline.org/waystogive. If you need support, text HOME or HOLA to 741741 to reach a live volunteer Crisis Counselor - free, 24/7 and confidential.
### 2023 Mental Health Insights

**National Summary**

#### Issues
- Anxiety/Stress: 34.7%
- Relationships: 33.4%
- Depression/Sadness: 29.8%
- Suicide: 17.9%
- Isolation/Loneliness: 17.0%
- Self-harm: 13.3%
- Grief: 3.6%
- Eating/Body image: 3.3%
- Bullying: 3.3%
- Emotional abuse: 3.0%
- Substance use: 2.8%
- Sexual abuse: 2.4%
- Abuse (unspecified): 1.6%
- Physical abuse: 1.5%
- Gender/Sexual identity: 1.0%

#### Race/Ethnicity
- Asian: 7.6%
- Black/African American: 14.8%
- Hispanic/Latinx: 19.7%
- Middle Eastern/North African/Arab: 1.5%
- Native American / ...: 3.9%
- Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander: 1.0%
- White: 62.7%

#### Age
- 13 or younger: 15.0%
- 14-17: 28.5%
- 18-24: 23.6%
- 25-34: 16.3%
- 35-44: 8.4%
- 45-54: 4.8%
- 55-64: 2.5%
- 65+: 0.9%

#### Gender
- Agender: 1.5%
- Boy/Man: 16.9%
- Genderfluid: 3.7%
- Genderqueer: 2.0%
- Girl/Woman: 69.1%
- Intersex: 0.2%
- Non-binary: 6.6%
- Trans: 5.8%
- Two Spirit: 0.4%
- Write In: 2.9%

#### Sexual Orientation
- LGBTQ+: 51.7%
- Straight or Heterosexual: 48.3%

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Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.