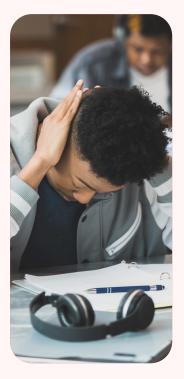
**1.3 million** conversations





# in a year of



# anxiety and stress





# United in Empathy

Fifth Annual Report

# 2023

# Contents



Summary / 01

About This Report / 02

# Geographic Details by State, Plus Washington, D.C. and Puerto Rico

			Alabama / <mark>17</mark>
			Alaska / <mark>18</mark>
			Arizona / <b>19</b>
			Arkansas / <mark>20</mark>
$\mathbf{\mathcal{I}}$	Mental Health Trends in the U.S	Demographic Details	California / <mark>21</mark>
	Key Questions / <b>03</b>		Colorado / <mark>22</mark>
	Conversation Traffic / 04	LGBTQ+ / <mark>69</mark>	Conneticut / 23
	Top Issues/ <b>05</b>	Race/Ethnicity /	Delaware / <mark>24</mark>
	Anxiety and Stress Learnings/ <b>08</b>	Asian/Asian American / <b>70</b>	Florida / <mark>25</mark>
	Coping Strategies / 13	Black or African American / <b>71</b>	Georgia / <mark>26</mark>
	National Summary / 16	Latino/Latina/Latinx/Latine or Hispanic / <b>72</b>	Hawaii / <mark>27</mark>
	Hational Cammary / 10	Middle Eastern, North African or Arab / <b>73</b>	Idaho / <mark>28</mark>
		Native American, Native Alaskan or Indigenous / 74	Illinois / <mark>29</mark>
		Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander / <b>75</b>	Indiana / <mark>30</mark>
		White / <b>76</b>	lowa / <mark>31</mark>
			Kansas / <mark>32</mark>
			Kentucky / <mark>33</mark>
			Louisana / 34

# Maine / 35 Maryland / 36 Massachusetts / 37 Michigan / 38 Minnesota / **39** Mississippi / 40 Missouri / 41 Montana / 42 Nebraska / 43 Nevada / 44 New Hampshire / 45 New Jersey / 46 New Mexico / 47 New York / 48 North Carolina / 49 North Dakota / 50 Ohio / **51** Oklahoma / **52**

Oregon / 53 Pennsylvania / 54 Puerto Rico / 55 Rhode Island / 56 South Carolina / 57 South Dakota / 58 Tennessee / 59 Texas / 60 Utah / 61 Vermont / 62 Virginia / <mark>63</mark> Washington / 64 Washington D.C. / 65 West Virginia / 66 Wisconsin / 67 Wyoming / 68

# We engaged in over 1.3 million conversations with texters throughout 2023.

We examined these conversations to explore top mental health issues, stressors, and coping strategies.

# **Executive Summary**

#### Crisis Text Line has a unique understanding of the state of the mental health crisis in the United States.

Each year, we support over a million conversations with texters in need across the country, or more than 3,500 daily. Since we provide mental health support 24/7, we have insight into the timing, language, and key issues across the U.S, almost in real time. Our conversations present a special snapshot of what people in crisis talked about last year. For our 5th annual United in Empathy Report, we analyzed 1.3 million conversations from 2023 to learn about emerging mental health trends. Here is what we found:

- 1. **Mondays and evenings** were associated with the heaviest traffic in 2023.
- 2. Anxiety and stress were the top issues that texters brought to us, followed by relationships, depression and sadness, suicide, and isolation and loneliness.
- 3. Self-harm and bullying surged for a third consecutive year and anxiety increased compared to 2022. These trends may be related. For example, involvement in bullying,

whether as a victim or perpetrator, can increase the risk for both self-harm and anxiety.

- Despite a lot of stressful current events in 2023, texters reached out first and foremost to discuss issues closer to home: concerns over personal relationships, finances, and school.
- 5. Texters found many creative ways to cope with anxiety and stress, primarily by talking to loved ones, family, friends, and therapists but also by listening to music and playing video games.

We hope these insights can support those dedicated to improving the lives of people in need of mental health support such as policymakers,



# Anxiety and stress were the top issues in our conversations in 2023.

educators, parents, clinicians, volunteers, and others. For questions about Crisis Text Line's research, please contact us at research@crisistextline.org.

# **About This Report**

This report is a summary of Crisis Text Line's trends in our conversation traffic and content across the United States based on anonymized conversations. On our website, you will find a series of fact sheets that accompany this report that highlight:

- 1. National trends in 2023
- 2. Insights for each U.S. state
- 3. Statistics by a set of self-identified demographic groups

# **Crisis Text Line Data**

Crisis Text Line data is unique. It provides a special snapshot of mental health across the United States because:

- 1. We are in direct conversation with people in crisis. What we learn from them is not simply the result of a survey; it is in-the-moment reporting about how people feel, and how they describe these feelings. We don't prompt them to categorize their issues. We ask what their crisis is and listen.
- 2. We have a sense of emerging trends almost in real time. For example, in March 2020, as the world was shutting down, we experienced an unusual spike of conversation volume. We also see the psychological impact of natural disasters, mass shootings, and other events in our data.
- We have a long-term perspective based on a large dataset of nearly 10 million conversations (almost 300 million individual text messages) that we collected over 10 years. A lot has changed in U.S. society over this time, and we can see how events like presidential elections and the COVID-19 pandemic affected people's mental health across the country.

4. Our insights are derived from a combination of several sources: anonymized conversations, Crisis Counselor assessments, an optional post-conversation survey on demographics, metadata on timing, and estimated location based on area codes. We also have the privilege of having a clinical team who lend their expertise in interpreting what we see.

### **Research Ethics at Crisis Text Line**

There is a mental health emergency in the United States, and Crisis Text Line has been on the frontlines of this crisis. We believe it is our duty to support research efforts that might contribute solutions to help with this emergency in an ethical manner. Texters who reach out to Crisis Text Line agree at the start of the conversation to our privacy policy and terms of service in order to use our service, which detail what information we collect and how we may use it, including for research such as the United in Empathy report. We care deeply about protecting the privacy and security of our texters, and go to great lengths to protect, store, analyze, and share insights from our anonymized crisis conversations to ethically help the world address mental health issues.

Crisis Text Line's research is overseen by an Institutional Review Board (IRB).

# **Data Privacy**

At Crisis Text Line, we rigorously safeguard texter information through encryption, access control, intrusion detection, and other precautionary methods to ensure texter data is safe and secure. Crisis Text Line's analytic database is anonymized and de-identified. Personally identifiable information including first names, email addresses, URLs, social media handles, geographic locations, and any numbers with 4+ digits are removed and replaced with the word "SCRUBBED". For questions on data privacy and security, please email info@crisistextline.org.

## **Limitations and Scope**

Our texters are not representative of the United States population. For this report, the analysis of mental health issues texters discuss with us is based on the subjective assessment of the Crisis Counselors who took the conversation. Crisis Counselors can tag multiple issues per conversation. Our service is anonymous and confidential. We can only estimate texter location based on the first six digits of their phone numbers. This method allows us to correctly estimate location at the state level 86% of the time. Demographic findings in the fact sheets were based on our optional post-conversation survey, which is completed by approximately 20% of texters.

# Diverse, young, and predominantly girls and women

Crisis Text Line serves a young, racially and ethnically diverse texter population, most of whom identify as girls or women. Two out of every three texters who took the post-conversation survey were 24 years old or younger, 8% identify as Asian; 15% as Black or African American; 20% as Hispanic or Latinx; 2% as Middle Eastern, North African, or Arab; 4% as Native American or Alaska Native; 1% as Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; 63% as White. Fifty-two percent of texters identified with a gender or sexuality under the LGBTQ+ umbrella. Individuals from varied backgrounds may face different stressors, so awareness of texter demographics is important when considering the issues discussed.

#### **Exclusions**

We excluded conversations received in our capacity as a national 988 provider in all analyses of conversation issues and demographics. We also excluded Spanish conversations because of technical constraints. In addition, we excluded pranks, tests, and conversations where the texter dropped off before being connected with a Crisis Counselor. Our goal was to provide relevant analysis to contribute meaningful insights to the mental health discourse in the United States. When we analyzed coping strategies, we limited conversations to those where at least one coping strategy was mentioned.

# **Mental Health Trends in the United States**

### Introduction

As a free, confidential, and 24/7 mental health support service, Crisis Text Line offers a unique understanding of mental health trends in the United States. We exchange over 3,500 conversations with texters across the country every day. We see mental health trends like increases in depression or anxiety among our texters almost in real time. A vast dataset of nearly 10 million anonymized and de-identified conversations allows us to examine stressors. coping strategies, and the language our texters use to describe crises in general. Analyzing these conversations enables us to recognize emerging mental health trends across the United States.

In 2023, we exchanged over 1.3 million conversations with people in crisis.<sup>1</sup> We analyzed the timing of conversations to learn if texters were more likely to text at night versus daytime or during the week versus the weekend. We explored the issues that texters brought us as well as the coping strategies they turned to, in order to learn not just about crises but also what helped them.

2023 was a year of anxiety based on Crisis Text Line conversations. In this report, we share a deeper dive into these conversations to identify the stressors that prompted our texters to discuss anxiety and stress, and the coping resources they reached for to find relief and support.



# We sought to answer four key questions:

1. What did **Crisis Text Line** conversation traffic look like?

2. What mental health issues emerged?

3. What can we learn about anxiety and stressthe top issues in 2023?

4. What helped texters cope with anxiety and stress?

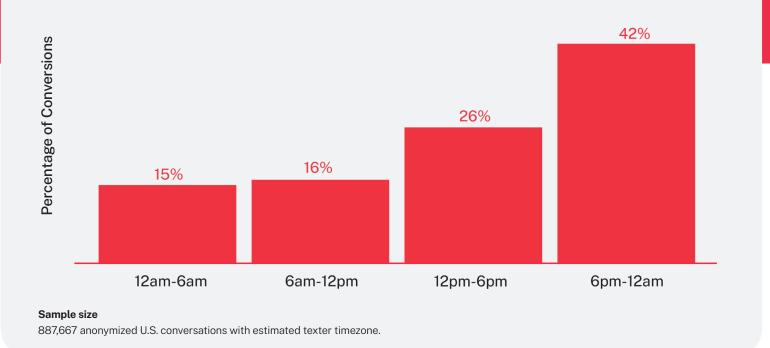
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In 2023, Crisis Text Line supported over 1.3 million conversations with people in crisis. However, a portion of these conversations were received in Crisis Text Line's capacity as a service provider of text and chat to 988. For the rest of the report, these 988 conversations are filtered out from any of the insights, and refer to only conversations received through texting 741741.

# 1. What did Crisis Text Line conversation traffic look like?

We experienced higher volume in the evenings and on Mondays.

### When do texters contact Crisis Text Line?

We received the most conversation traffic in the evening hours in 2023.

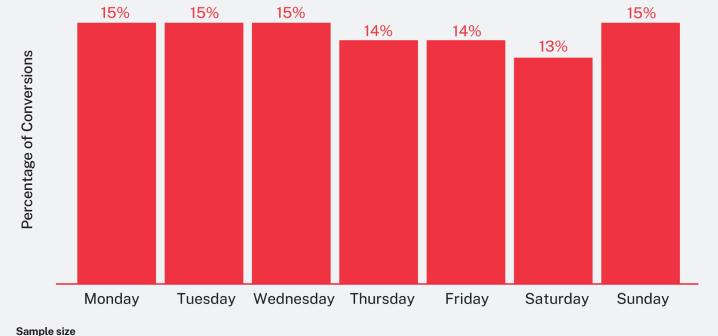


# Our traffic was heaviest in the evening hours.

Similar to 2022, we experienced by far the highest volume between 6pm and midnight. We received over 40% of conversations during that period, followed by the afternoon hours between 12pm and 6pm, which was the second busiest time period.

## What days do texters contact Crisis Text Line the most?

We receive the most conversation volume on Mondays and the least on Saturdays in 2023.



887,667 anonymized U.S. conversations with estimated texter timezone.

# Texters reached out most on Mondays.

The highest volume days were Mondays, with over 15% of conversations, and the lowest were Saturdays with 13%. Fridays and Saturdays tend to be lower volume days, although our traffic overall is quite evenly distributed across the week, as the chart below illustrates. Still, there is a notable dip as texters head into the weekend and an increase in conversations as Monday approaches.

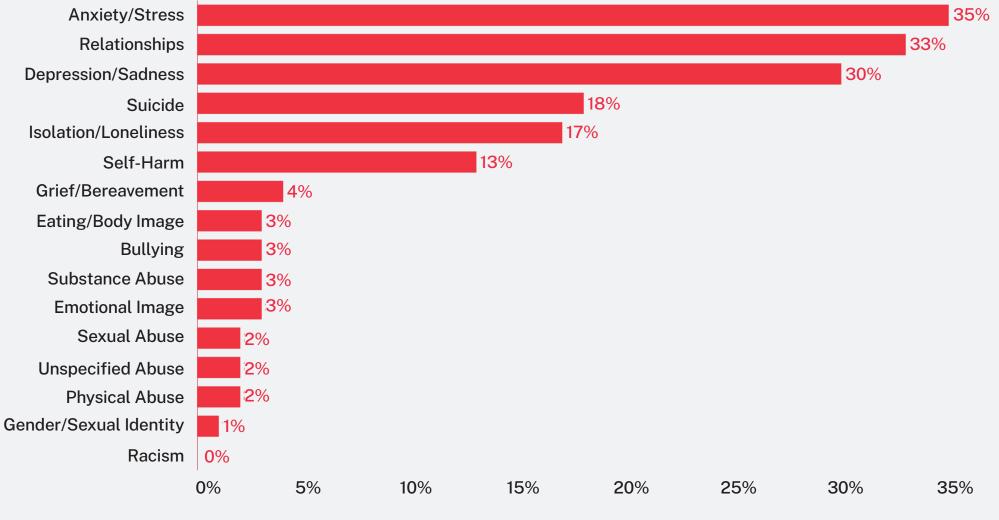


# 2. What mental health issues emerged?

2023 was a year of anxiety and stress; bullying increased for a third consecutive year since 2020.

#### What do Crisis Text Line texters talk about?

Over 1 in 3 Crisis Text Line Texters discussed anxiety and stress in 2023.



Percentage of customer conversations based on Crisis Counselor tagging

#### Sample size

887,667 anonymized Crisis Text Line conversations.

In 2023, over 1 in 3 texters talked to us about anxiety and stress.

When texters reach out to us, Crisis Counselors log the issues that were discussed over the course of the conversations. Every year, we examine the most prominent issues to learn about emerging mental health trends.

Thirty-five percent of texters discussed stress and anxiety with us in 2023, making these the most prominent topics of conversation on our platform. **Anxiety** and **stress** were followed closely by **relationships** (34%); **depression** and **sadness** (30%); **suicide** (18%); and **isolation** and **loneliness** (17%). <sup>(2)</sup>

<sup>1</sup>The prominence of anxiety and stress in our data is mirrored by high anxiety and stress in the US population in general: in the Household Pulse Survey, over 32% of U.S. adults reported symptoms of depression and anxiety in 2023.

<sup>2</sup>Based on the Census Household Pulse survey, stress and anxiety have been on an improving trajectory since peaking during the early pandemic months. However, the APA's findings suggest that they topped out higher than before the pandemic.

# What Anonymous Texters Say **About Anxiety**

**People from my school** just bully me"

**Every** day is so stressful"

CRISIS TEXT LINE / United in Empathy 2023

Ikeep

everything

inside and

struggle

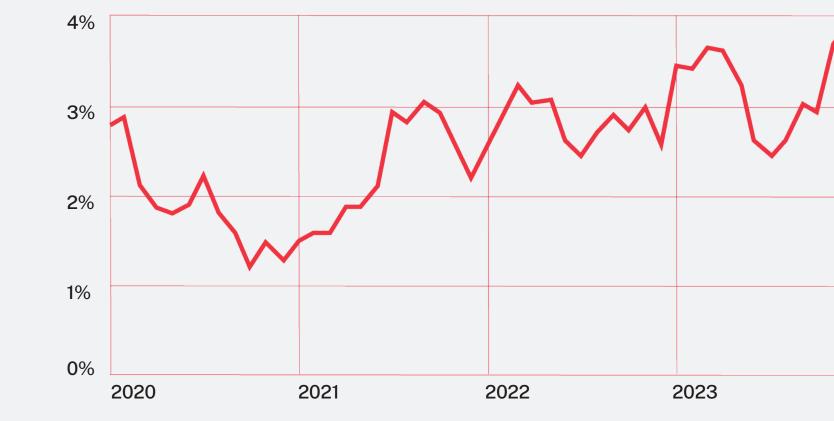
so much"

l've been having panic attacks"

# The issues that increased in 2023: anxiety and stress; self-harm; bullying (again)

Each year, we keep an eye on mental health issues that increased in our conversations with texters compared to the prior year. This year, three themes emerged.

**Crisis Text Line Conversations About Bullying** 



Mentions of bullying have been surging for several years.

Self-harm, or harm that a person inflicts on themselves intentionally, is mentioned on average in 12-13% of Crisis Text Line conversations. In January 2023 however, it peaked at 15%. Self-harm has also been steadily rising since 2017 when it was only tagged in about 9-10% of conversations.

#### Sample size

Percentage of Conversions

78,661 anonymized Crisis Text Line conversations about bullying between 2020 and 2023.

1. Anxiety and stress: texters felt pressured by personal relationships, school, and finances.

Anxiety and stress increased slightly last year from 34% in 2022 to 35% in 2023. This aligns with observations of experts at the American Psychological Association (APA), who noted that people in the United States are more anxious than before the pandemic. This may be due to Americans experiencing the psychological impacts of a collective trauma, global conflicts, racial injustice, climate disasters, and other stressors.

#### 2. Self-harm reached a new high in 2023.

#### 3. Bullying has been surging for a third consecutive year.

One of the most notable trends in recent years is that bullying increased for a third consecutive year since schools reopened after the school closures of 2020. This has also been noted by other researchers, who reported a surge in bullying once schools reopened, and high levels of bullying compared to 2019. The dip in 2020 when schools were closed is similar to what we tend to see in summer months when school is out. as the chart to the left indicates.

The increases in bullying, self-harm, and anxiety and stress might be related. For example, research suggests that bullying-related experiences, whether as a victim or a perpetrator, increase the risk for both self-harm and for anxiety.

# 3. What can we learn about anxiety and stress—the top issues in 2023?

Texters were most concerned about interpersonal relationships.

As we mentioned earlier, anxiety and stress were the most commonly discussed issues in our conversations in 2023. This is why we decided to take a closer look at the related stressors that texters discussed the most. We also looked at the coping strategies that helped them cope when faced with anxiety and stress based on anonymized conversations with us.

We are often asked if current events, climate change, and financial insecurities have impacted conversations about anxiety. In order to know more, we used Machine Learning (ML) to cluster anxiety or stress-related conversation topics based on the language that texters used.

> College costs a lot of money"

/Anonymous Texter



# What Anonymous Texters Say About Anxiety and Stress

I failed a course last semester"



I've been dealing with my spouse's addiction"

# There's too much on my plate"

**CRISIS TEXT LINE** / United in Empathy 2023

# My mom yelled at me"

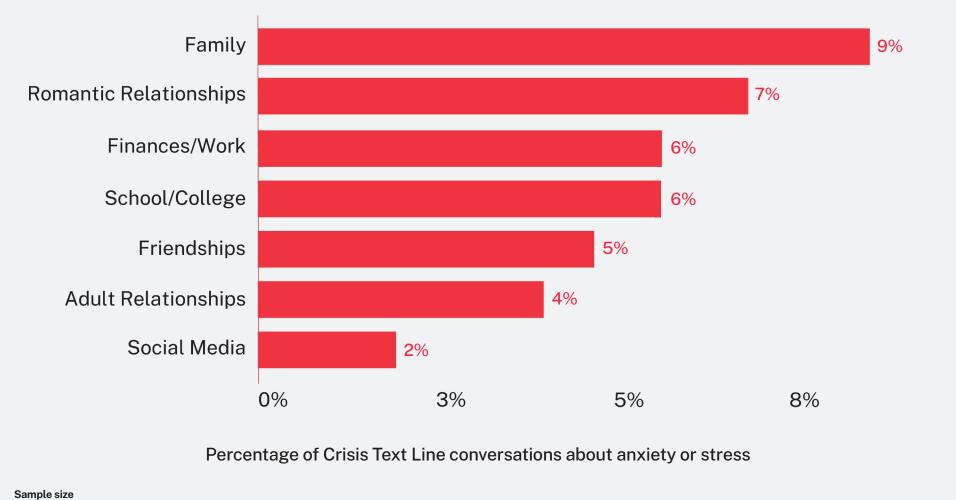
Mental Health Trends in the United States / 9

# Here is what we learned.<sup>(1)</sup>

**Texters stressed most about** interpersonal relationships.

# What are Crisis Text Line texters stressed about?

Texters stress most about issues closest to home in 2023.



191,168 Crisis Text Line conversations tagged for anxiety or stress, and assigned to topic clusters.

2023 was certainly full of stressful public events in the U.S. and around the world: political turmoil, interest rate hikes, violent racial and religious attacks, international conflict, and an abundance of discussions about AI safety as Generative AI was widely adopted around the world.

We used a Machine Learning (ML) method called topic modeling to identify specific stressors that our texters referred to in conversations about anxiety and stress.

We found that the most common stressors were: family relationships (including parents and siblings), romantic relationships, finances and work, school and college, friendships, adult relationships (involving spouses, children, and family planning), and social media.<sup>(2)</sup>

<sup>1</sup>To do this, we isolated the first few anonymized messages that texters exchanged with us where they explained what prompted them to reach out. We then only kept the ones with a negative emotional charge in order to focus on stressors as opposed to other statements.

<sup>2</sup> We found that many texters talked to us directly about diagnoses or clinical symptoms related to mental health: panic attacks, eating disorders, self-harm, PTSD, and OCD. We set these categories apart for the sake of this analysis, so that we could focus on other environmental stressors that might have prompted texters to reach out

Based on the prominence of certain words, and a brief qualitative review of anonymized conversations, these were some of the topics that texters mentioned related to these categories:

# **1. Family relationships**

Conversations about family relationships often revolved around family arguments with parents, siblings, expectations, or a fear of telling family members how texters really felt.

# 2. Romantic relationships

Texters often discussed arguments and fights, fear of losing their partner, and grieving over breakups.

# 3. Financial/work stress

Conversations about financial and work stress were often related to fears of not being able to pay bills, fear of losing a job, or being unemployed. Some texters mentioned losing dogs to eviction, or struggles to pay for dog care like grooming or vet bills.



said told relationship partner broke bad hurt **DOVÍľ** 



# 4. School/college

These conversations about school and college often touched on anxiety over coursework or grades, or fear of losing scholarships or pressure experienced over student loans.

# 5. Friendship stress

Conversations about friendship stress spanned a wide range, from concerns about losing friends to a conflict, to friends talking behind each others' back, bullying, or being ignored.

# 6. Adult family stress

Conversations about adult family stress revolved around conflict between spouses and family planning. For example: themes of infidelity, addiction, or divorce, or worries about being pregnant, unplanned pregnancies, making a decision about the pregnancy, financial stress, or the stress of trying to conceive.

classes year SChOO fail semester CICSS grades teacher College stressed friend time relationship girlfriend daughter things bad told mad divorce daughter wife SON pregnant kids baby husband marriage years

# 7. Social media

Social media-related conversations about stress often involved the stress of actual or possible negative publicity associated with social media. Being asked for money or the fear of being scammed (or being victims of fraud) also came up.



# 4. What helped texters cope with anxiety and stress?

# Talking to parents, friends, and therapists was most common.

Every year, we assess the ways that our texters coped when in crisis. This year, we focused on conversations about stress and anxiety, the top mental health issues discussed in 2023. We were met with a powerful testament to the many creative ways that people sought relief and support when confronted with challenges to their mental health.

If we wish to find solutions to improve mental health for our texters, one of the best places to start is by listening to them. Every day, our Crisis Counselors help texters navigate through their immediate crisis and then make a plan to deal with similar issues in the future — by identifying specific resources that help them cope with mental health distress.



# To surface a list of coping strategies, we used topic modeling to cluster Crisis Counselor notes.

- 1. Talking to someone to parents, friends and others
- 2. Seeking out **therapy** or a conversation with a **school counselor**
- 3. **Texting people** (or texting Crisis Text Line)

- 4. Entertainment: listening to **music** and **watching TV**
- 5. Meditation, mindfulness, taking a shower, or taking a walk
- 6. Talking to friends or playing video games with friends
- 7. Journaling or writing



- 8. **Exercise**, yoga, and going to the gym
- 9. Going to bed and taking a nap
- 10. Breathing exercises
- 11. Reading books
- 12. Drawing and making art

# What Anonymous Texters Say About Coping with Anxiety and Stress

# I talk to my friends to see an outsider perspective"





I FaceTime my best friend"



Mental Health Trends in the United States / 14

# Often, people feel pressured to get over their stress.



# You are not alone.

If you are in need of free mental health support, you can connect with a live volunteer Crisis Counselor by texting HELLO or HOLA to 741741

or reach us via web chat.

Carrying this burden alone is hard. We believe that coping strategies are indispensable tools for safeguarding and nurturing mental health in individuals. But beyond individual efforts, communities need to invest in resources that help people cope, such as mental health services, arts classes, exercise programming, parks, and walkable neighborhoods.<sup>(1)</sup>

Aside from our primary service, our website acts as a resource hub, providing individuals with the tools and knowledge needed to navigate life's challenges, whether it's managing anxiety and stress or coping with loneliness and depression.

From the moment we launched our service 10 years ago, an important part of our mission is to share insights in an effort to reduce stigma around mental health. We'd love to connect you with one of our experts.

For more analysis and information: crisistextline.org/ empathy or email Press@crisistextline.org for media requests.

People with anxiety often feel that they are expected to get over their stress. Many wish for more emotional support. Some are carrying this weight alone because they don't want to burden others, or aren't comfortable discussing stressful topics like personal finances.

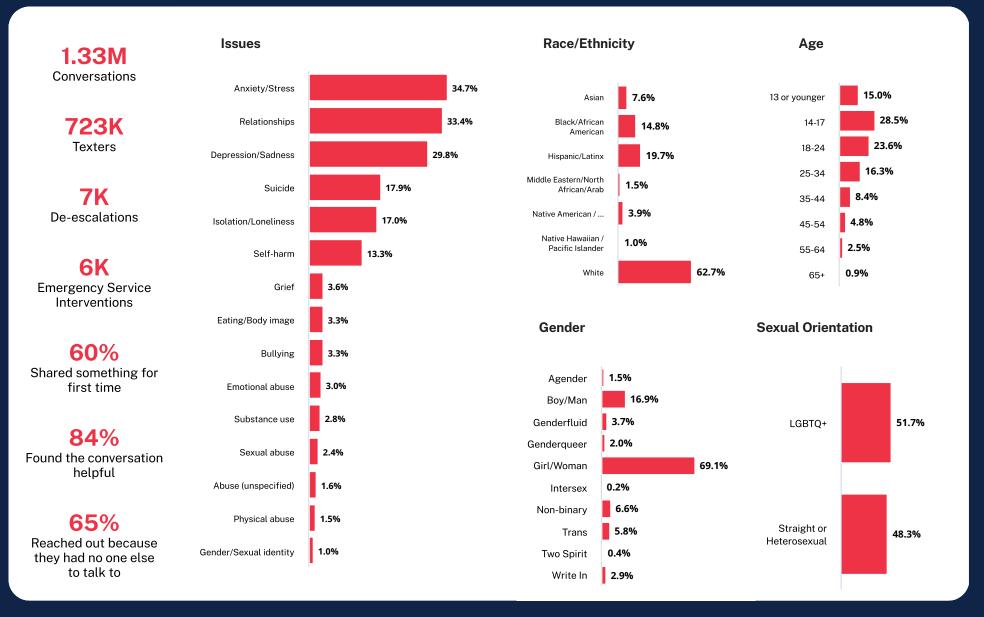
#### We are here for you, 24/7.

#### Connect for more analytics and info

 $^{\rm 1}{\rm I}$  We identified six resources that young people need from their communities in order to cope with the stressors in their lives. Learn more about the findings at crisistextline.org/community-resilience

# CRISIS TEXT LINE | National Summary

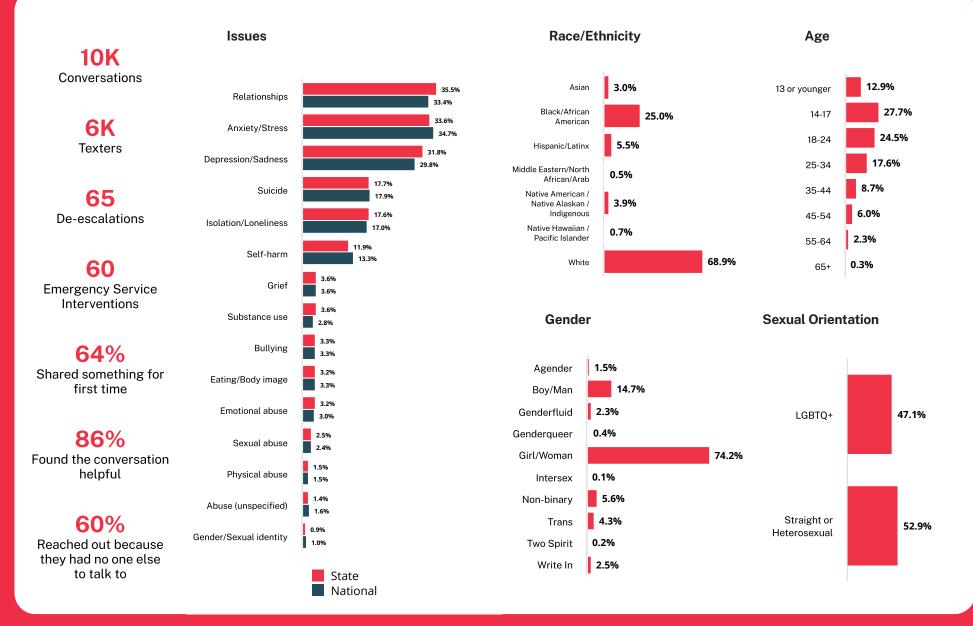
### 2023 Mental Health Insights



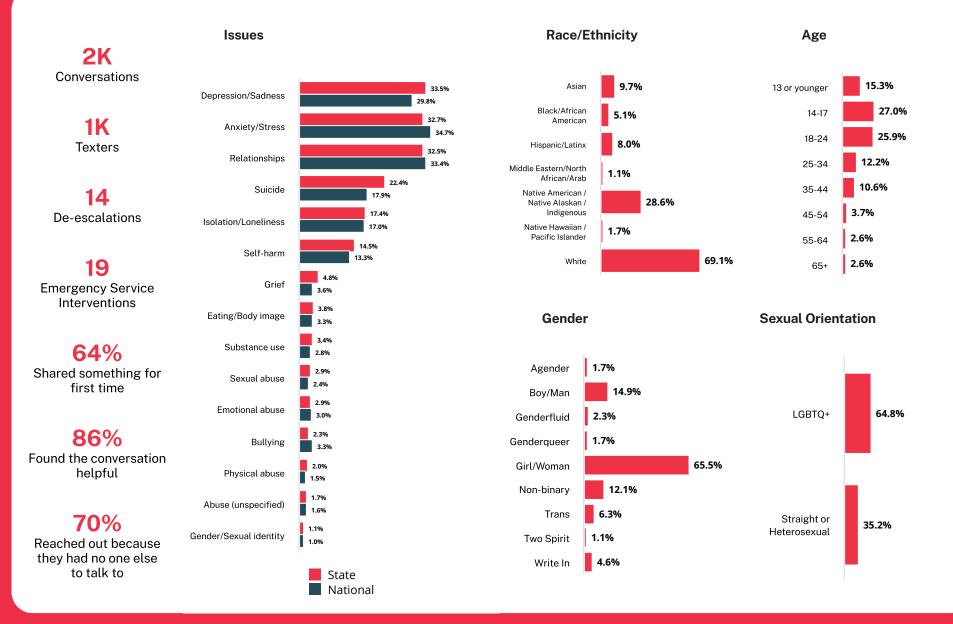
Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

## Alabama

# 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

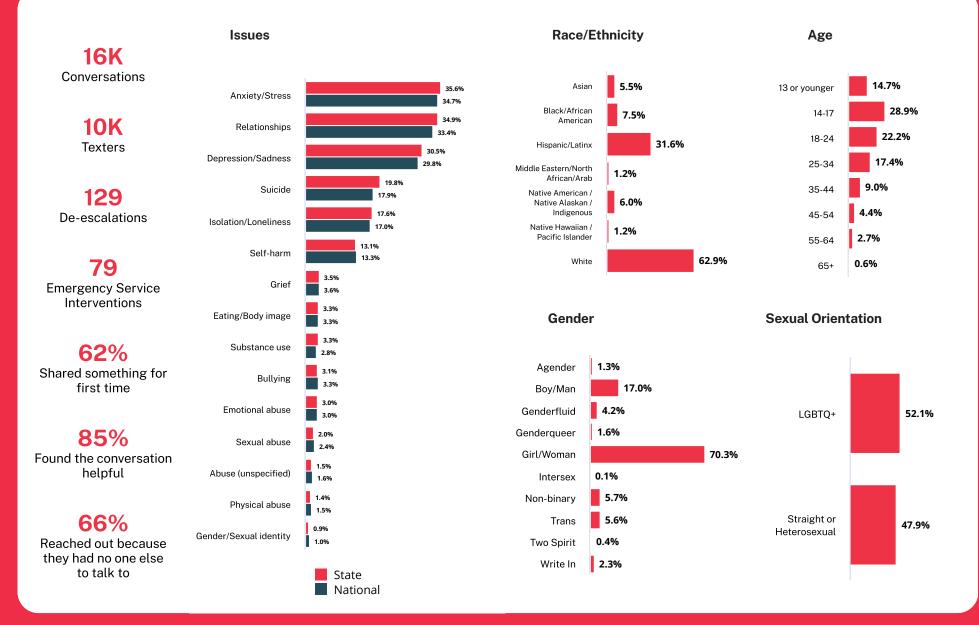


Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE

# CRISIS TEXT LINE Arizona

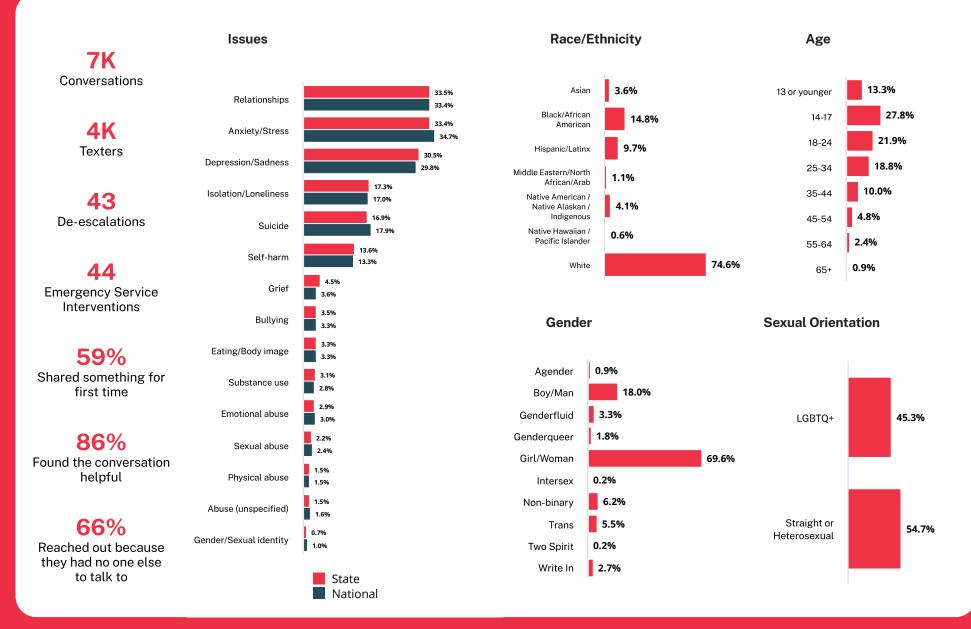
# **2023 Mental Health Insights**



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

#### Arkansas

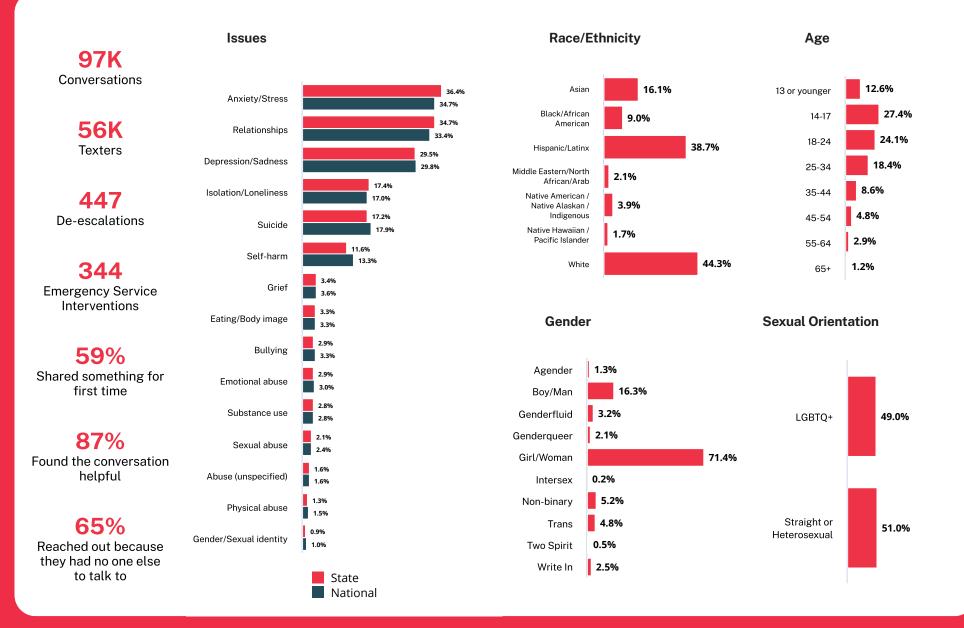
# 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

### Calfornia

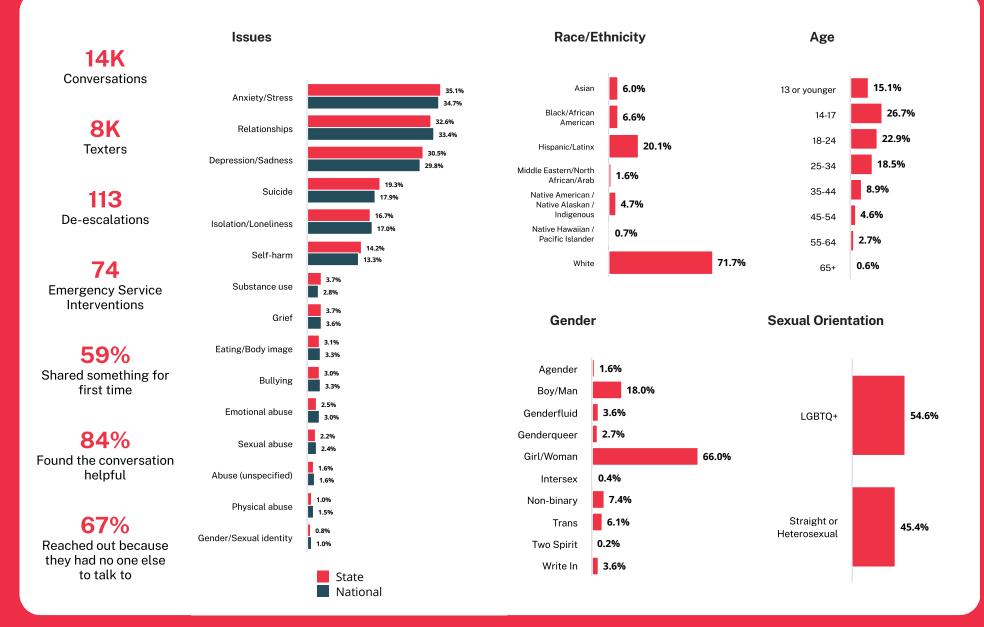
# 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

# CRISIS TEXT LINE Colorado

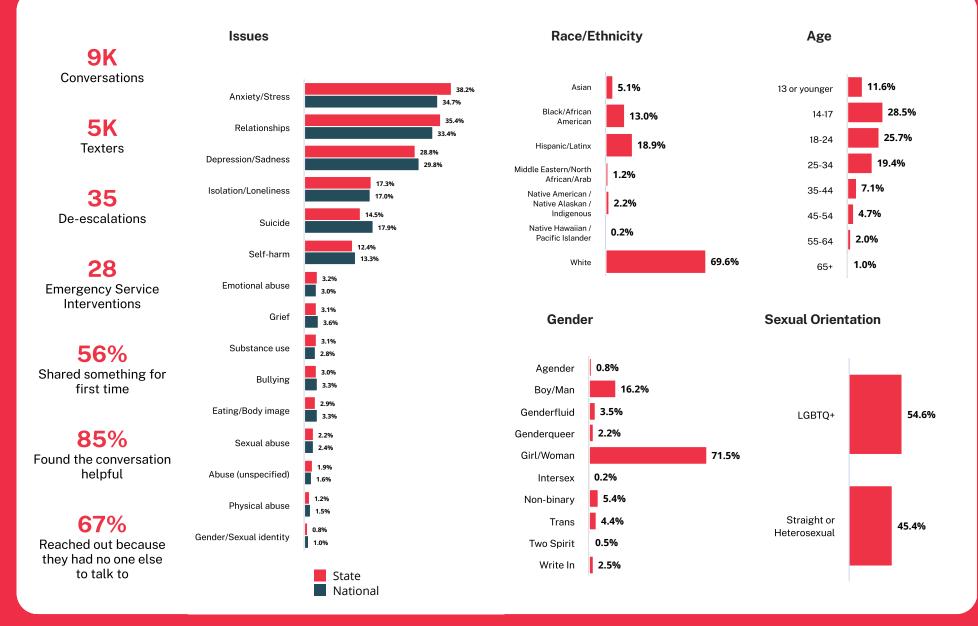
# **2023 Mental Health Insights**



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

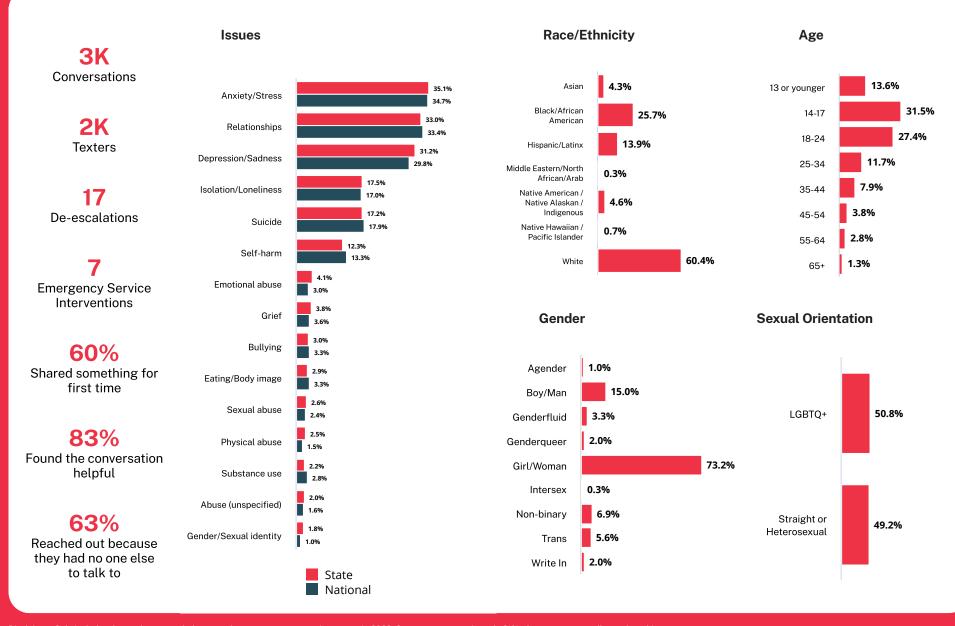
# Connecticut

# 2023 Mental Health Insights

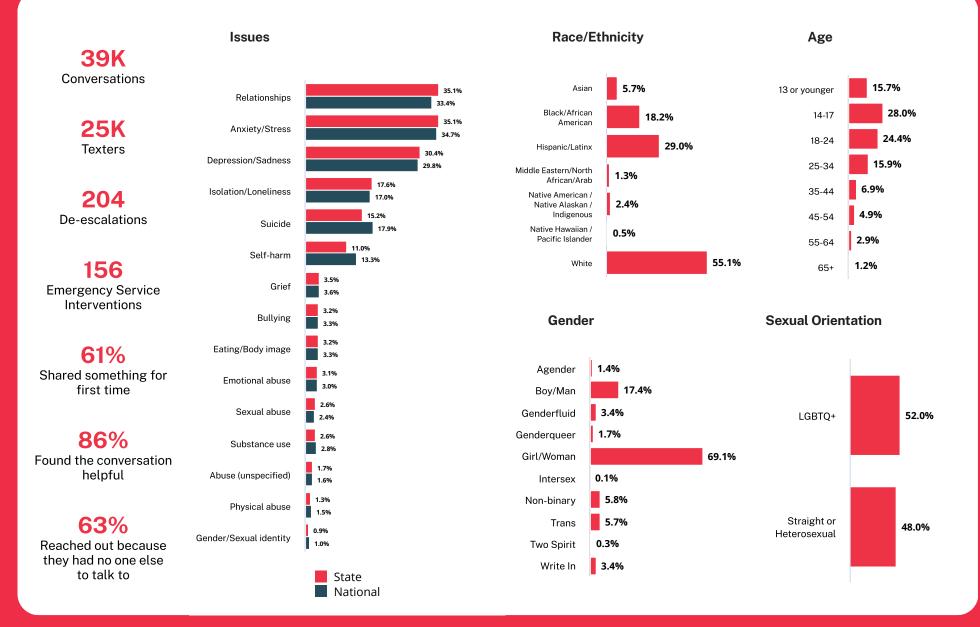


Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

# 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.



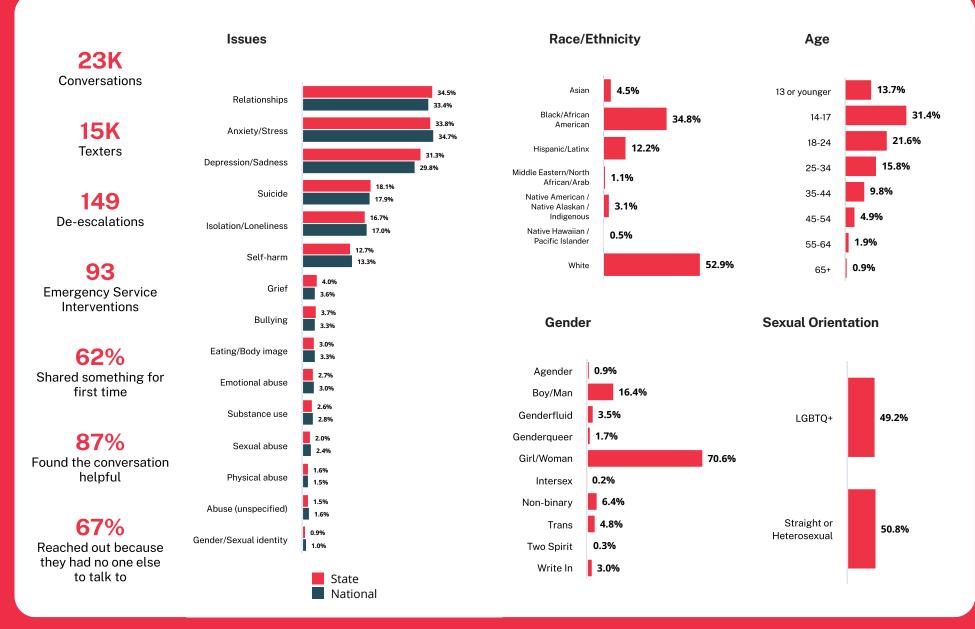
Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE

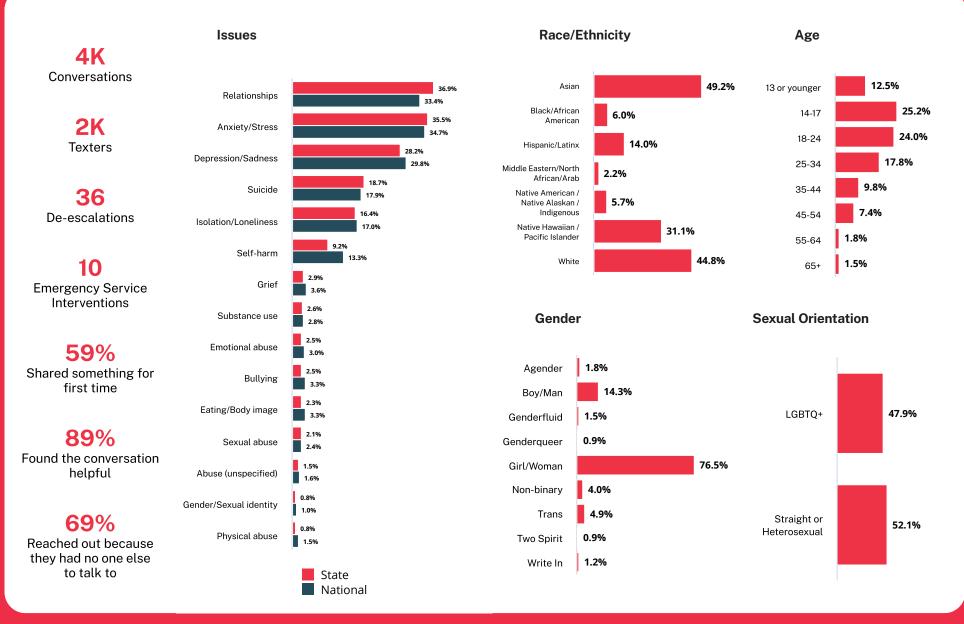
Florida

# Georgia

# 2023 Mental Health Insights

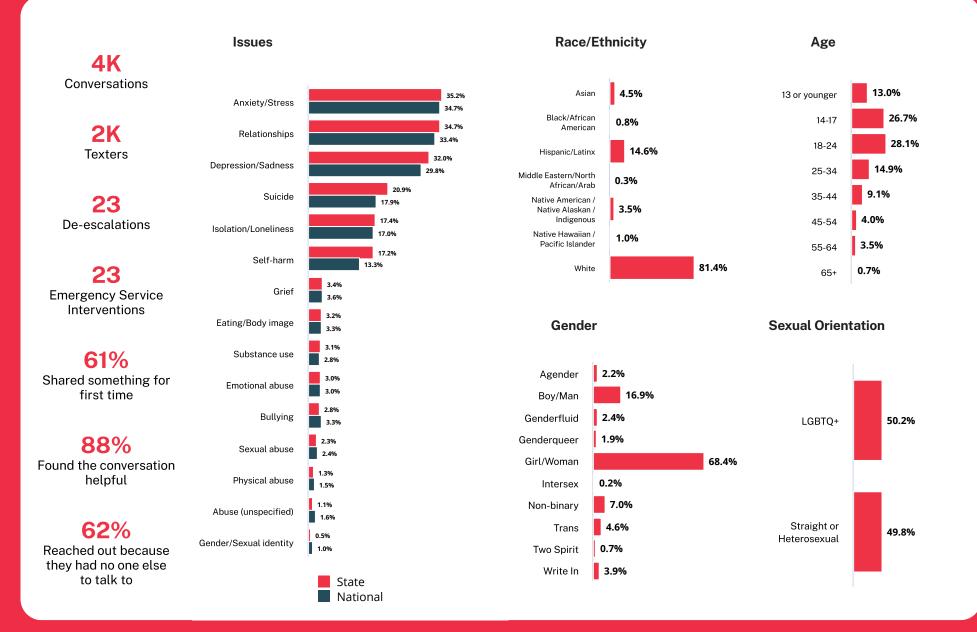


Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

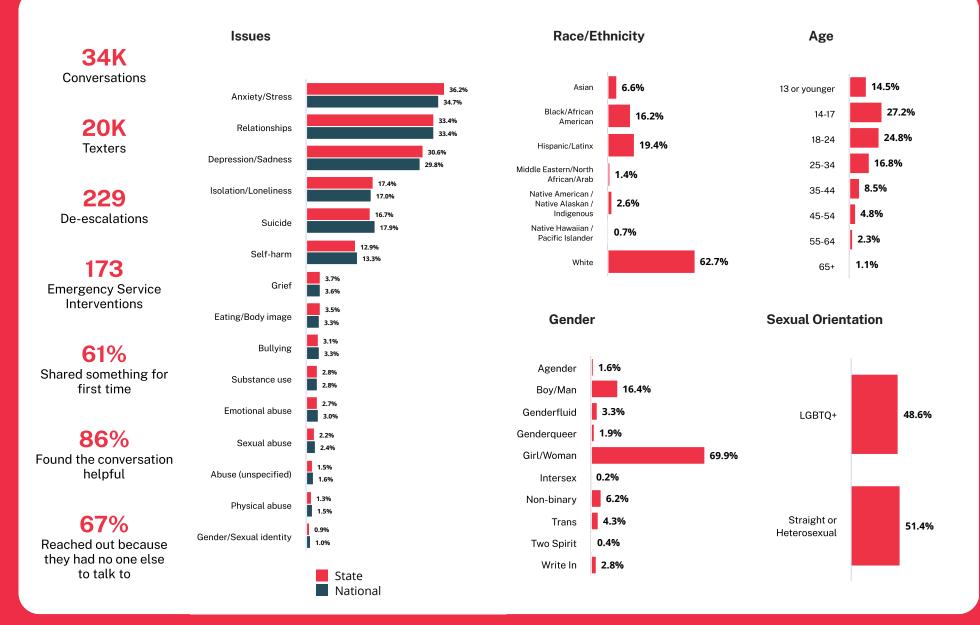
CRISIS TEXT LINE Hawaii



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE

Idaho



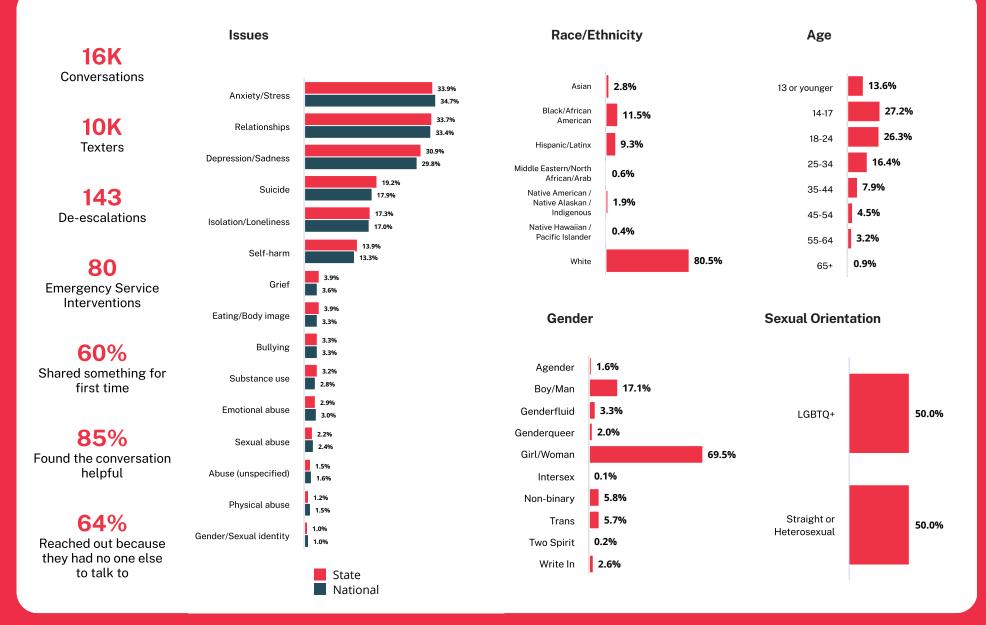
Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE

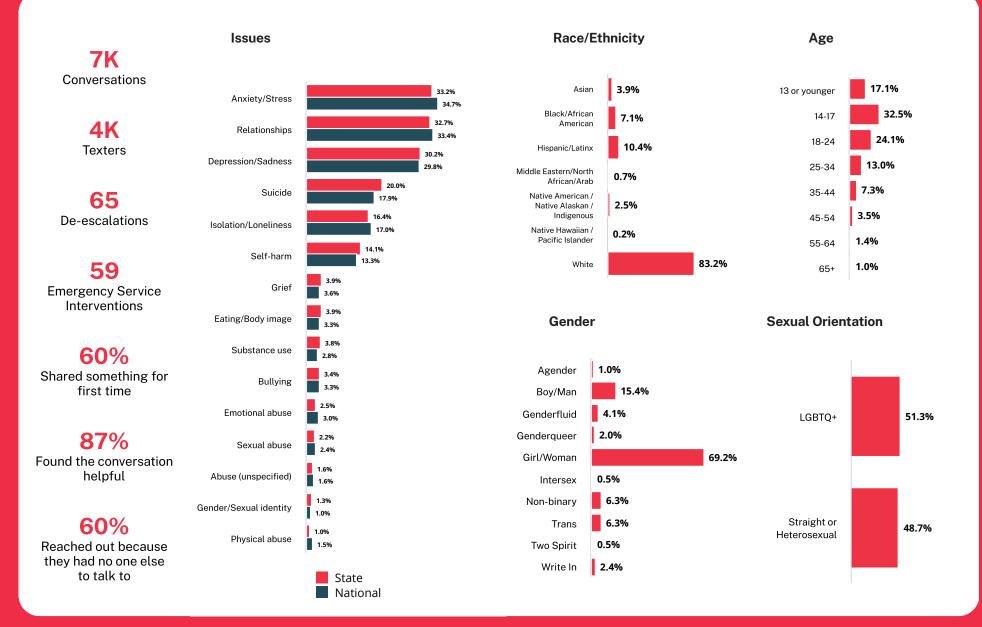
Illinois

## Indiana

# 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

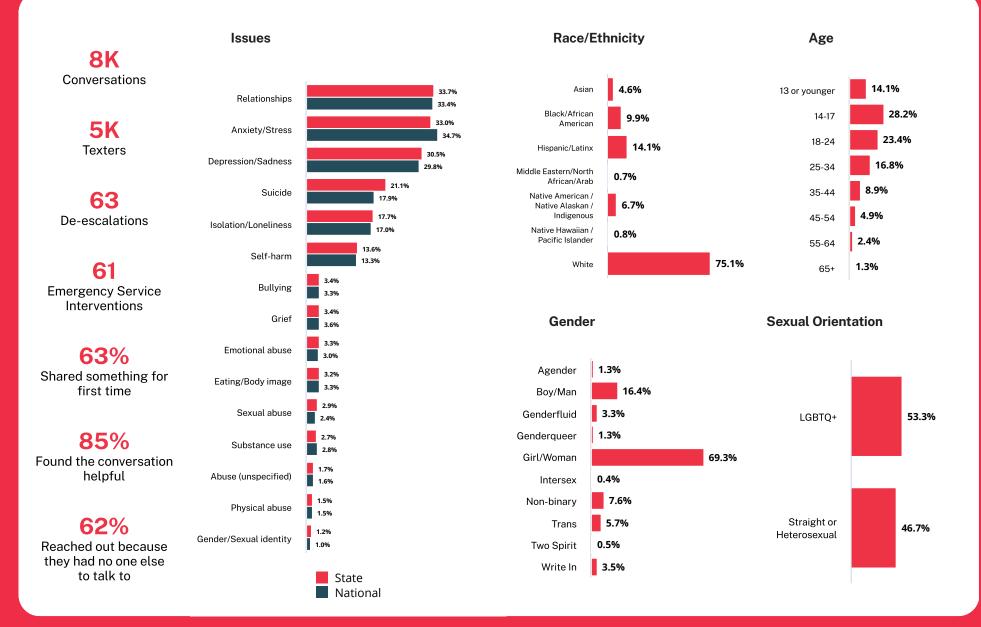


Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

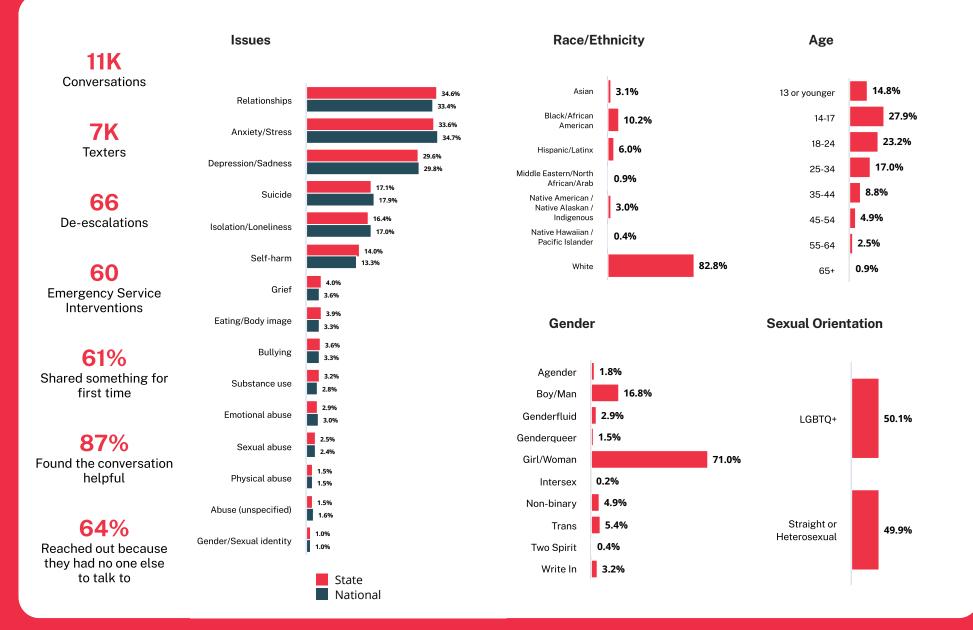
CRISIS TEXT LINE

# CRISIS TEXT LINE Kansas

# **2023 Mental Health Insights**

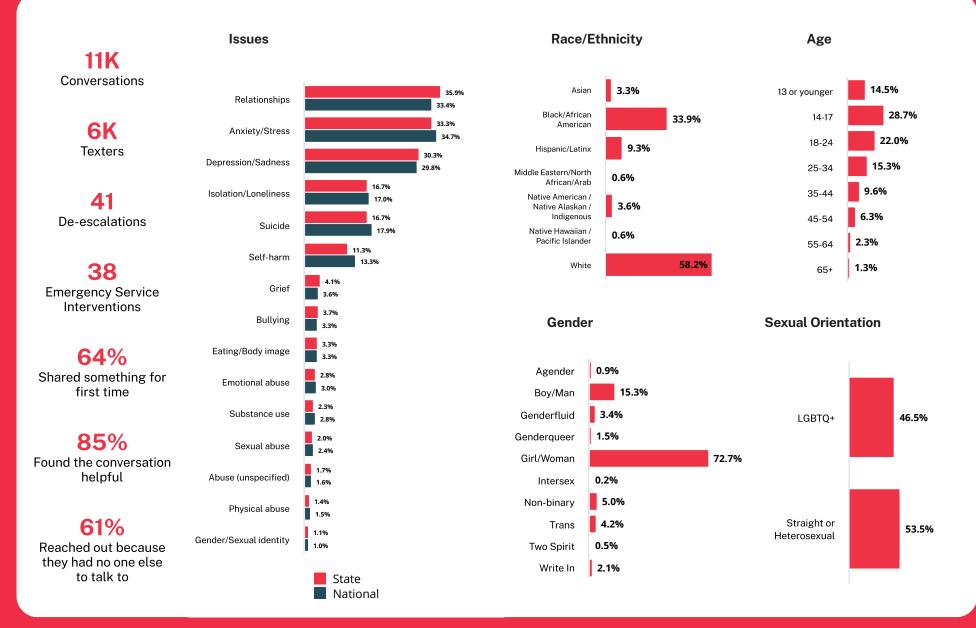


Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

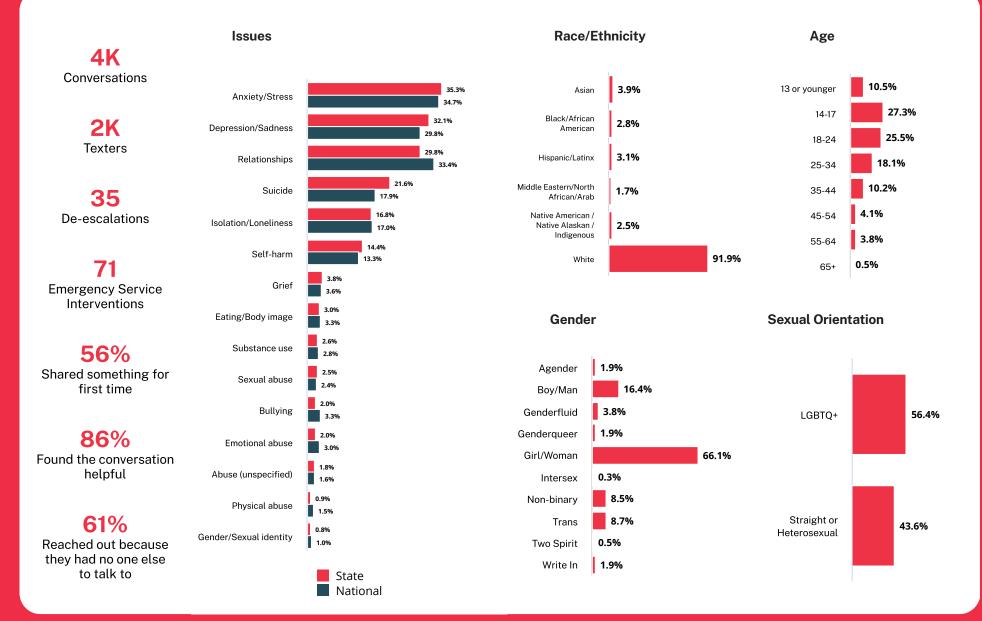
CRISIS TEXT LINE Kentucky



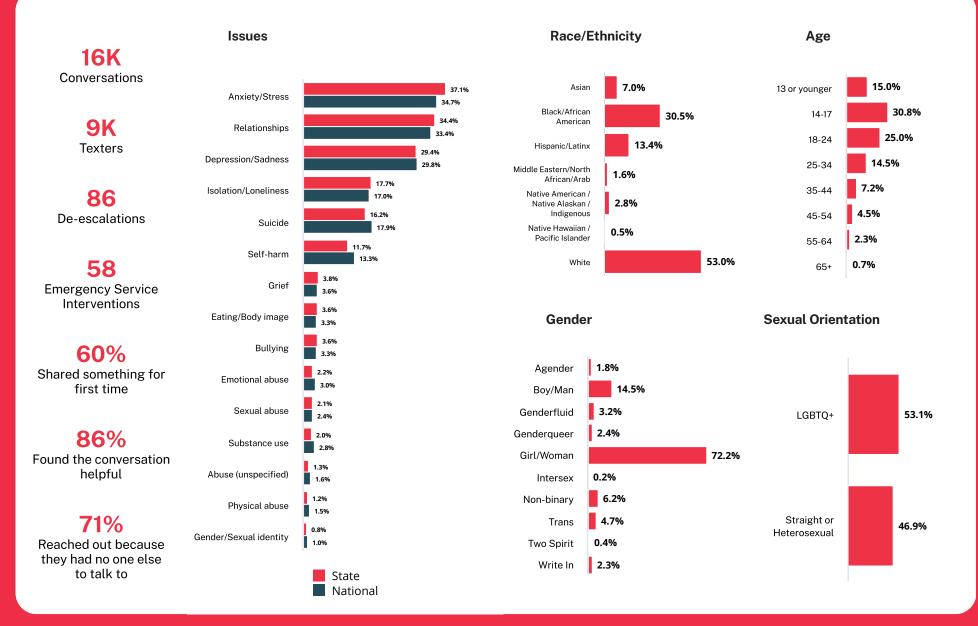
Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE Lousiana





Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

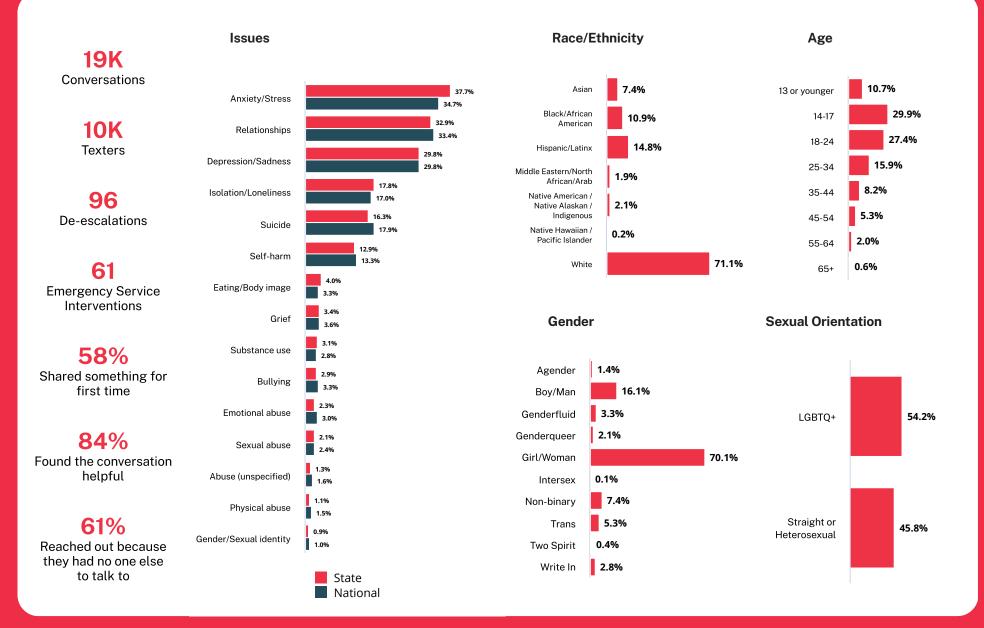


Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

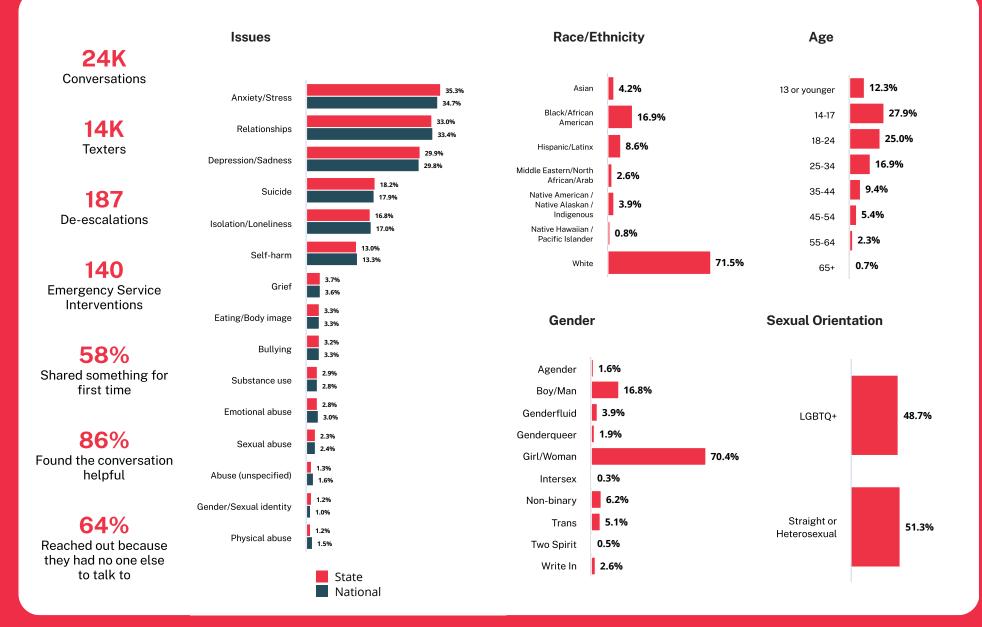
CRISIS TEXT LINE Maryland

## CRISIS TEXT LINE Massachusetts

### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

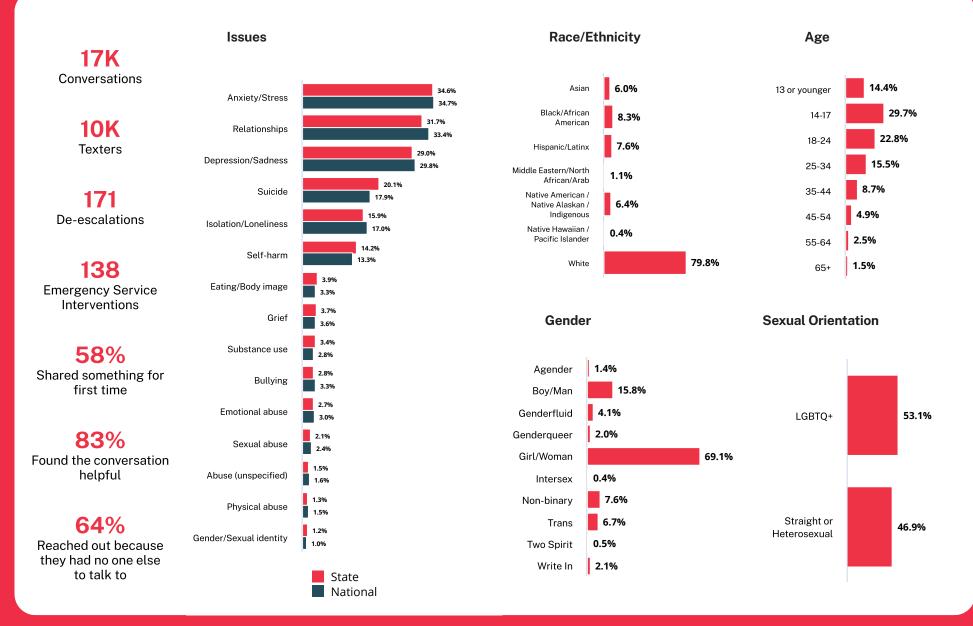


Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE Michigan

# CRISIS TEXT LINE Minnesota

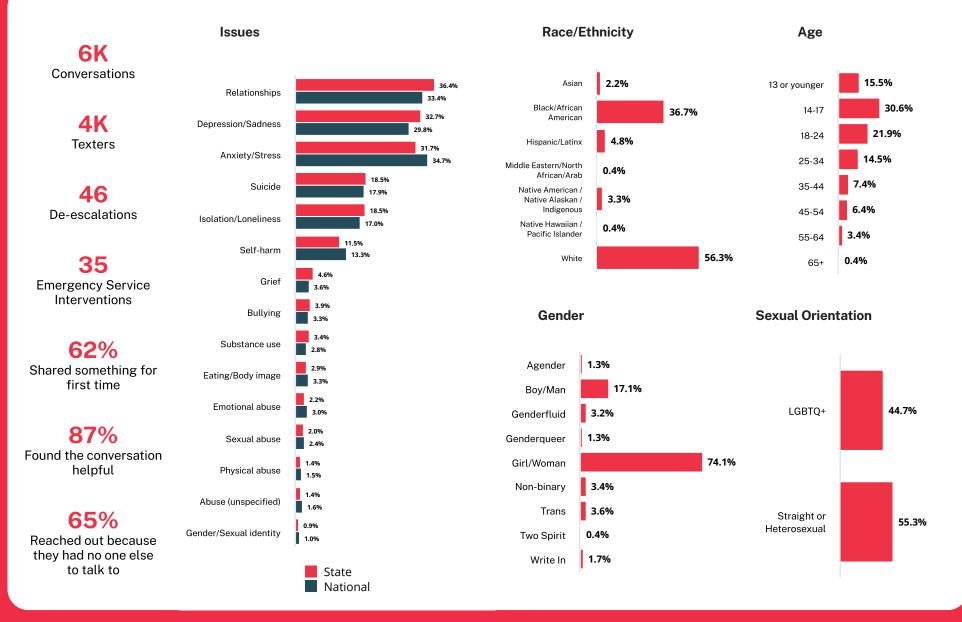
## **2023 Mental Health Insights**



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

## Mississippi

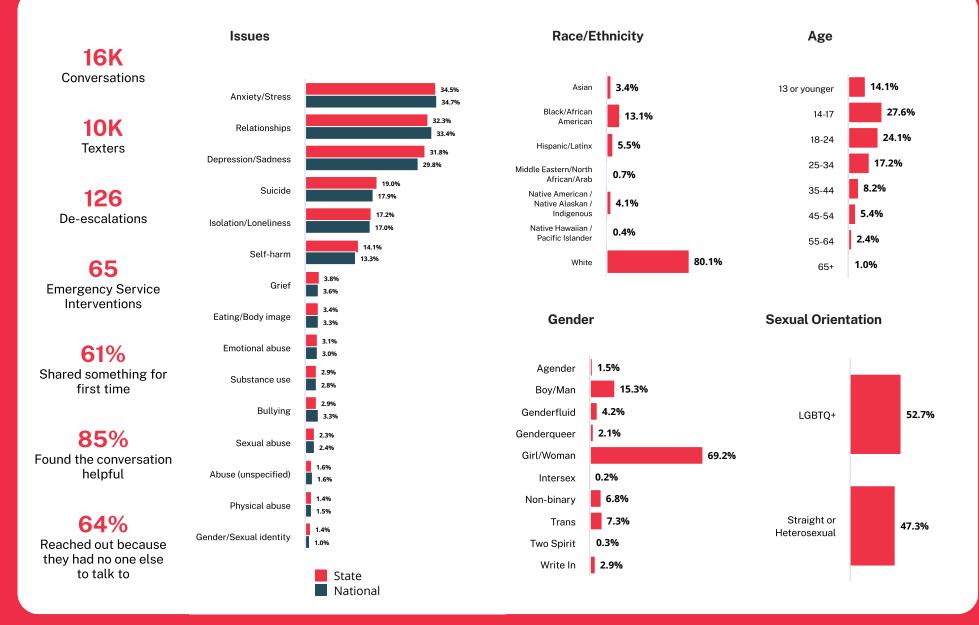
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



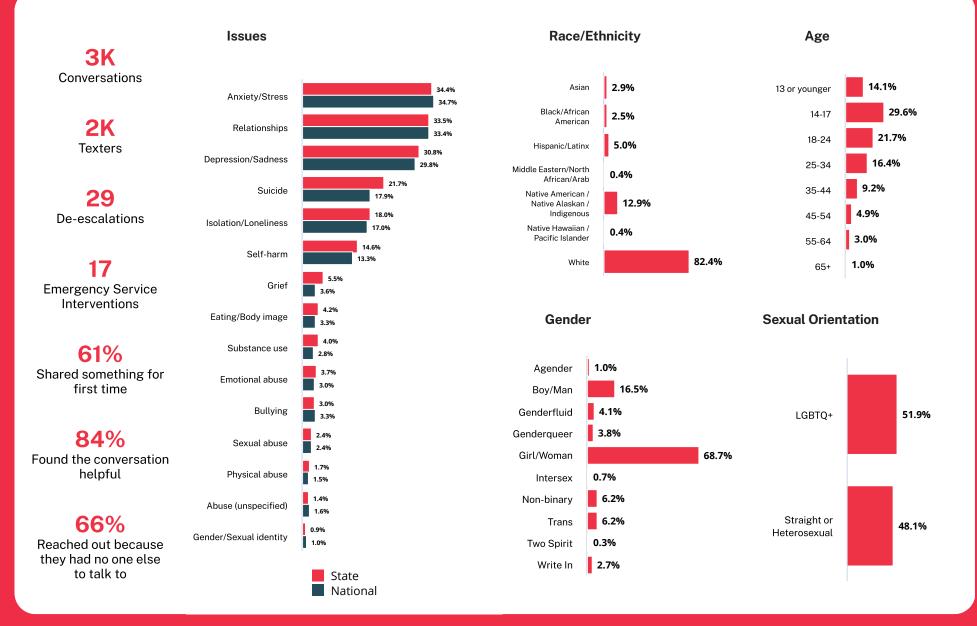
Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

# CRISIS TEXT LINE Missouri

### **2023 Mental Health Insights**



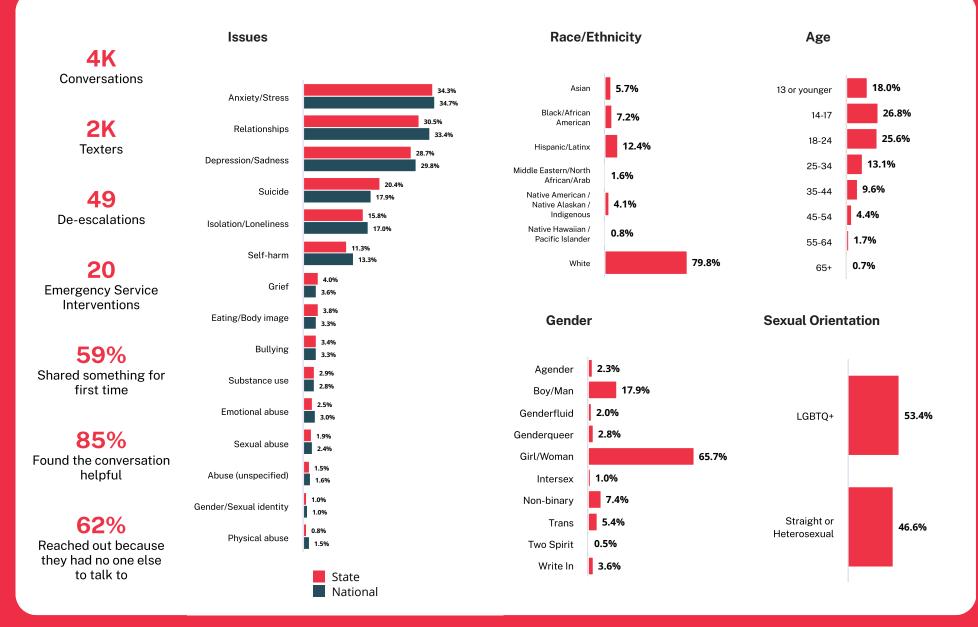
Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

# CRISIS TEXT LINE Nebraska

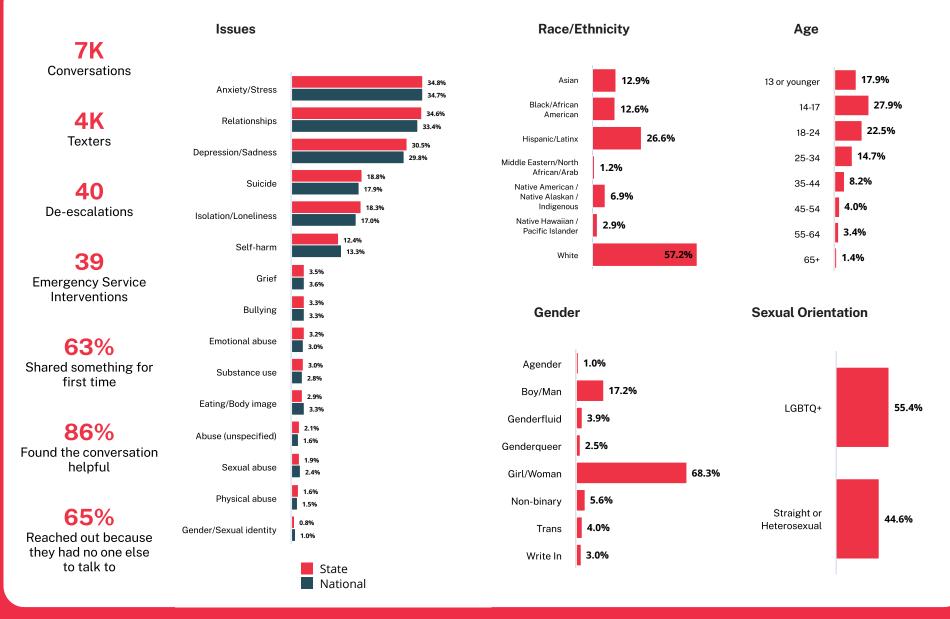
### **2023 Mental Health Insights**



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

#### Nevada

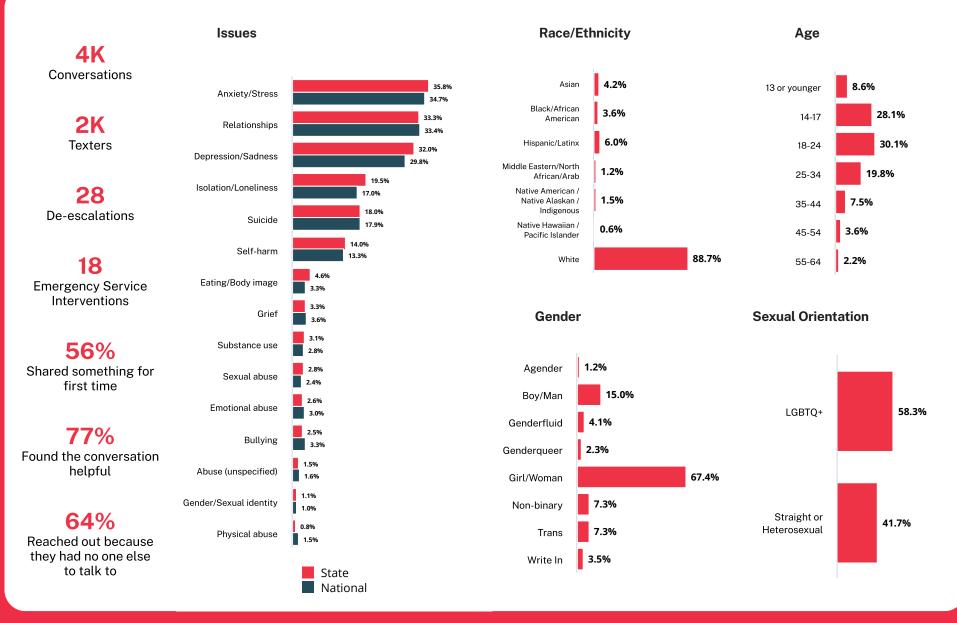
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

## New Hampshire

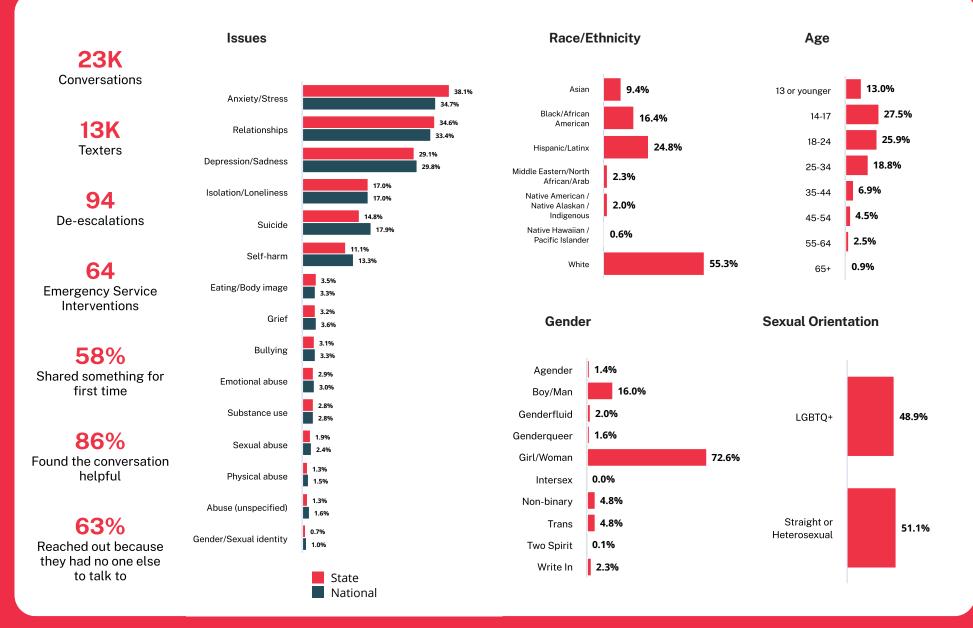
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

#### **New Jersey**

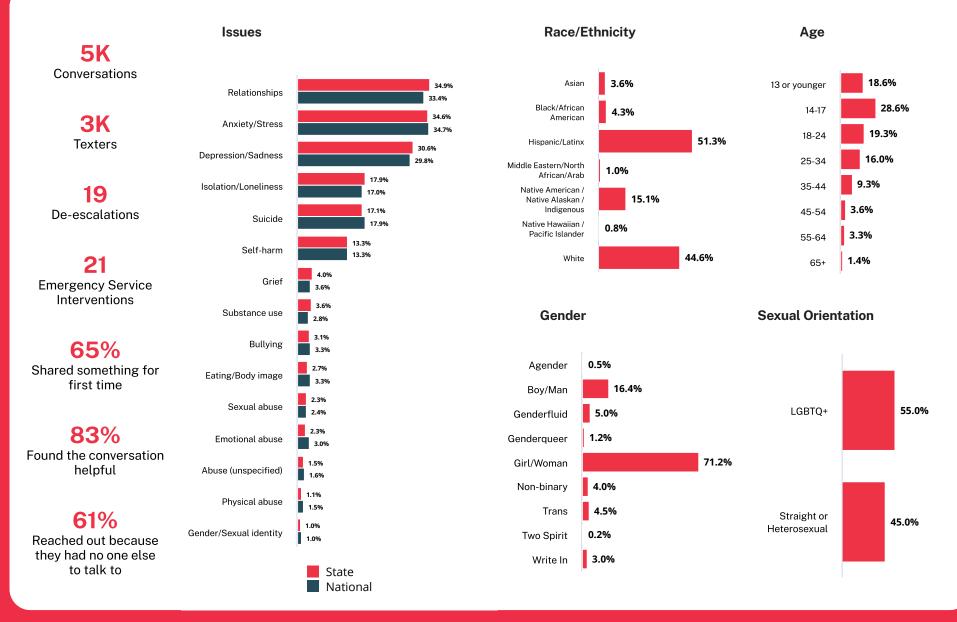
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



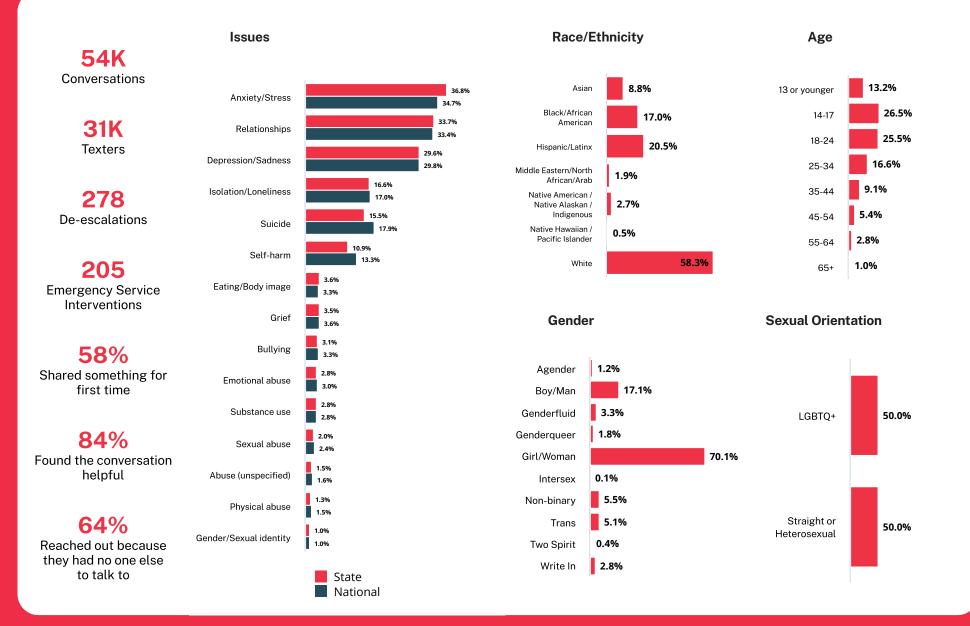
Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

#### New Mexico

#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

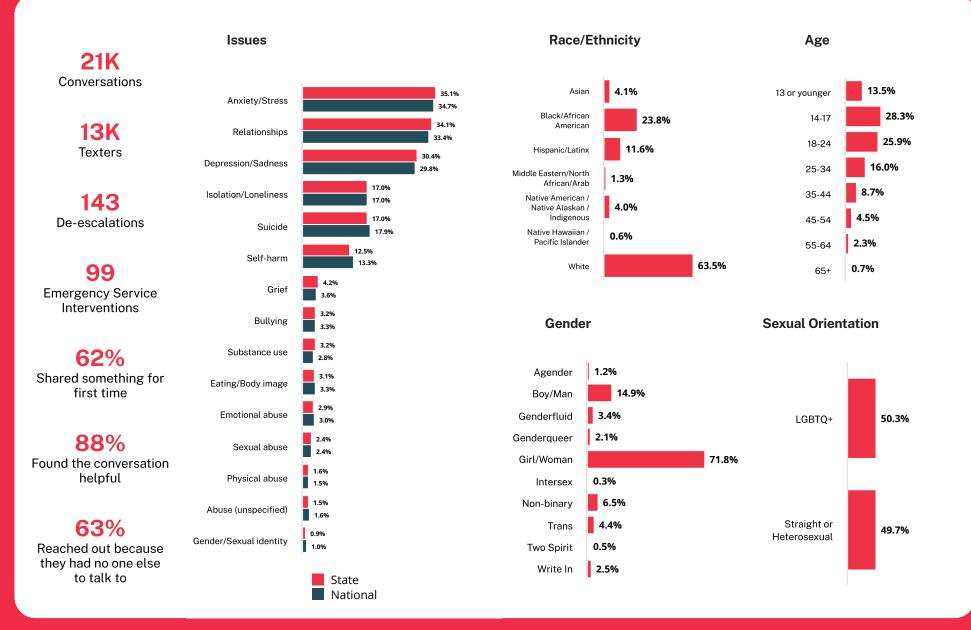


Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE New York

CRISIS TEXT LINE Morth Carolina

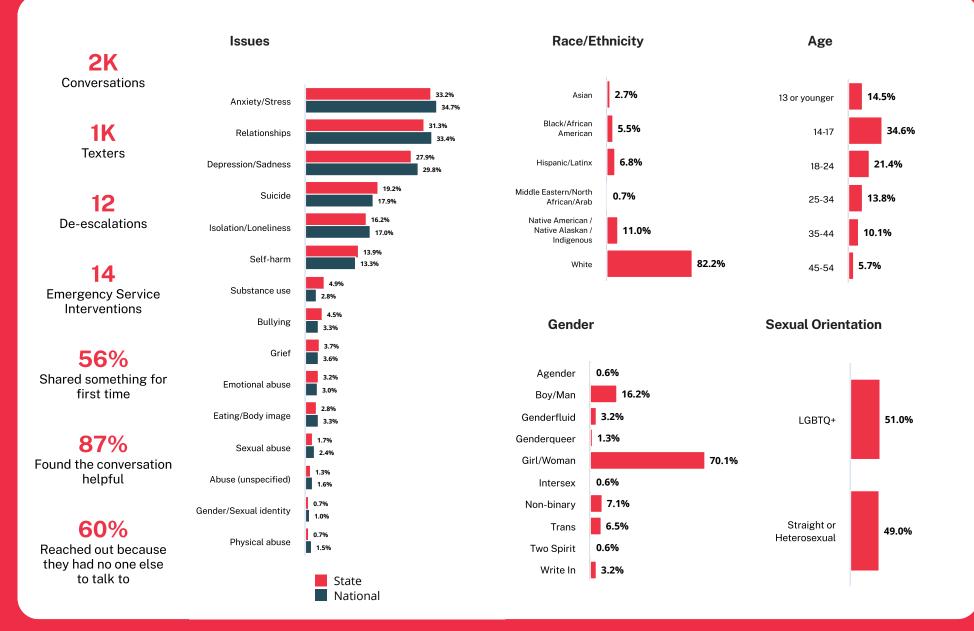
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



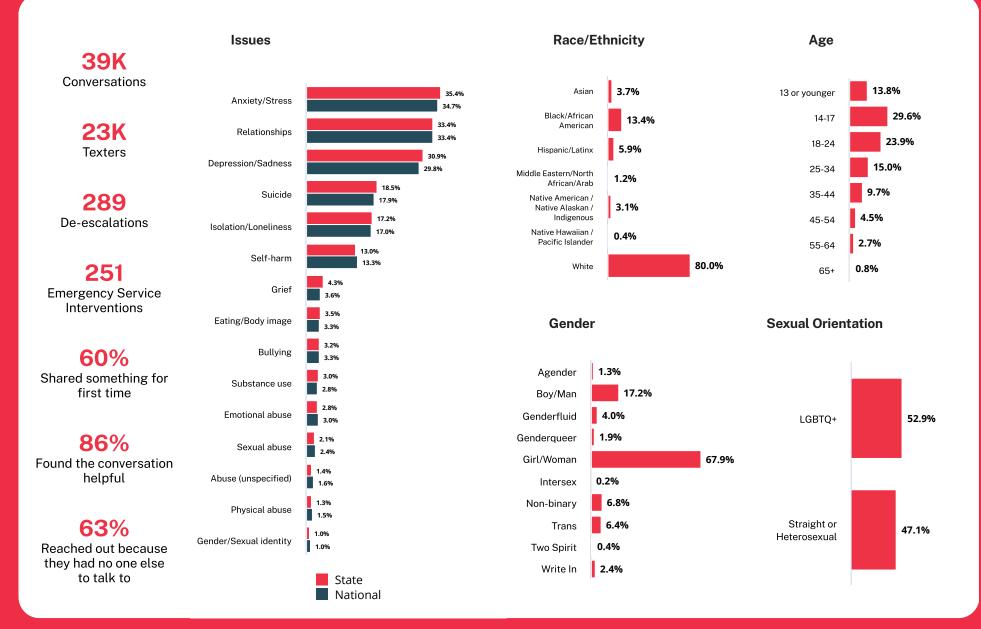
Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

# CRISIS TEXT LINE North Dakota

#### **2023 Mental Health Insights**



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.



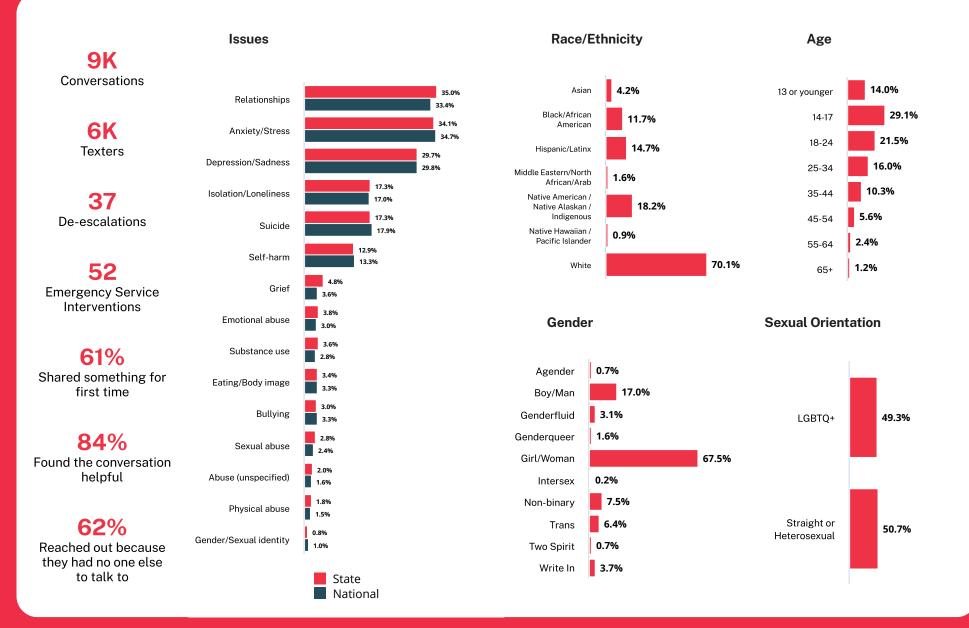
Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE

Ohio

## CRISIS TEXT LINE Oklahoma

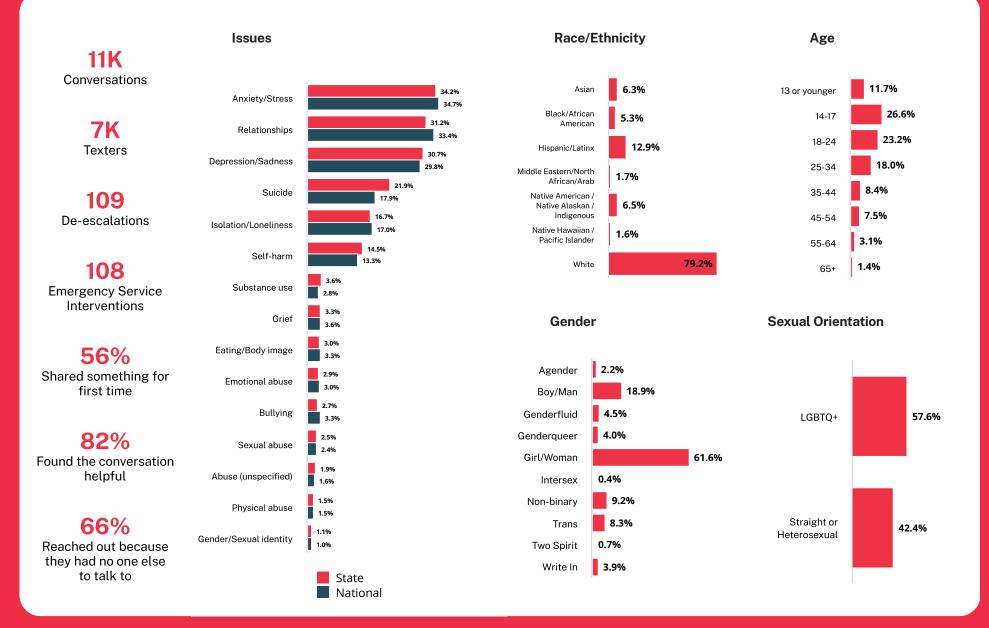
#### **2023 Mental Health Insights**



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

## CRISIS TEXT LINE Oregon

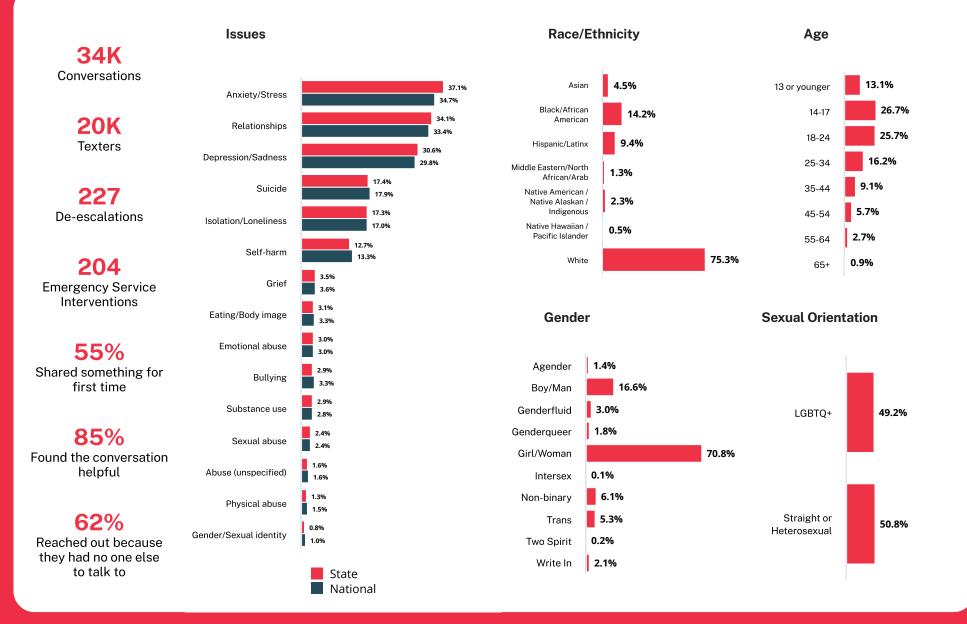
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

# CRISIS TEXT LINE Pennsylvania

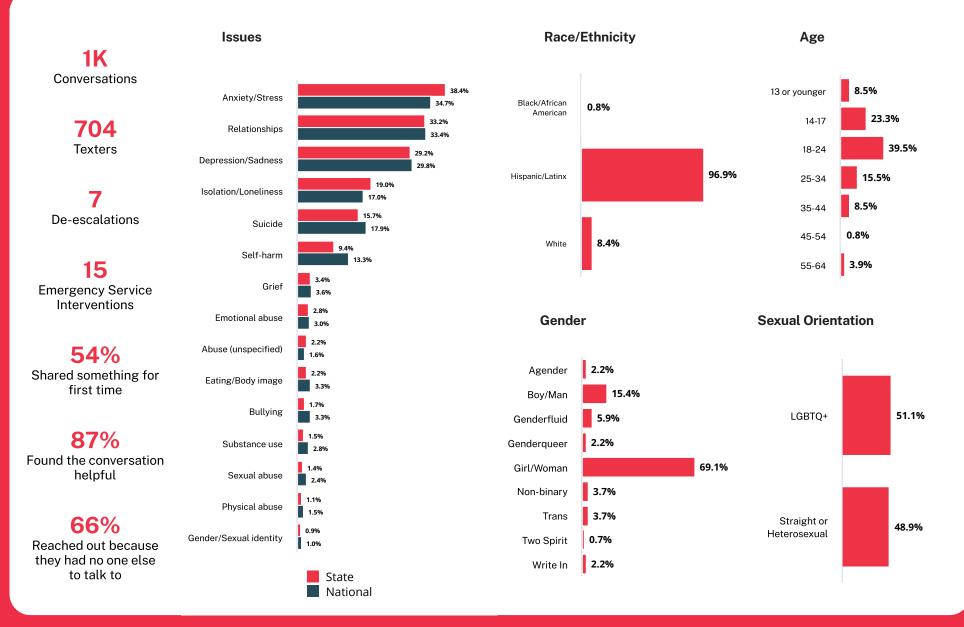
### **2023 Mental Health Insights**



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

# CRISIS TEXT LINE Puerto Rico

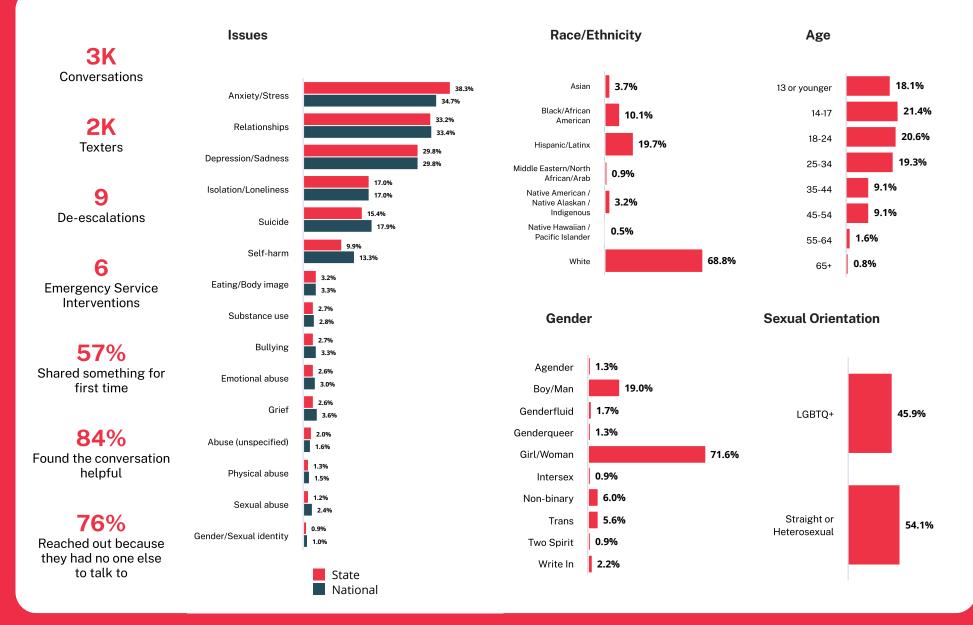
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

#### Rhode Island

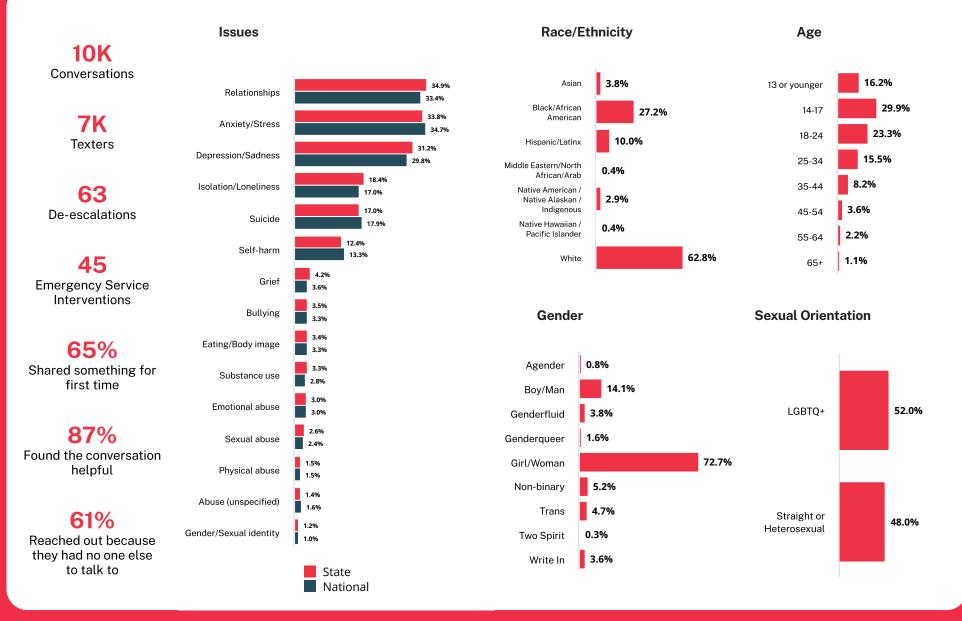
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

## CRISIS TEXT LINE South Carolina

#### **2023 Mental Health Insights**



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

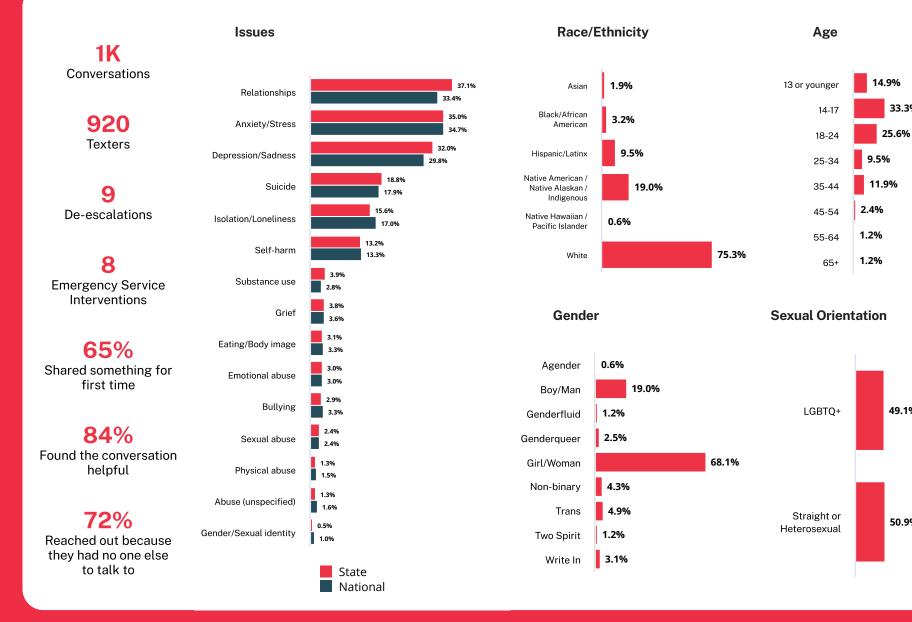
# CRISIS TEXT LINE South Dakota

#### **2023 Mental Health Insights**

33.3%

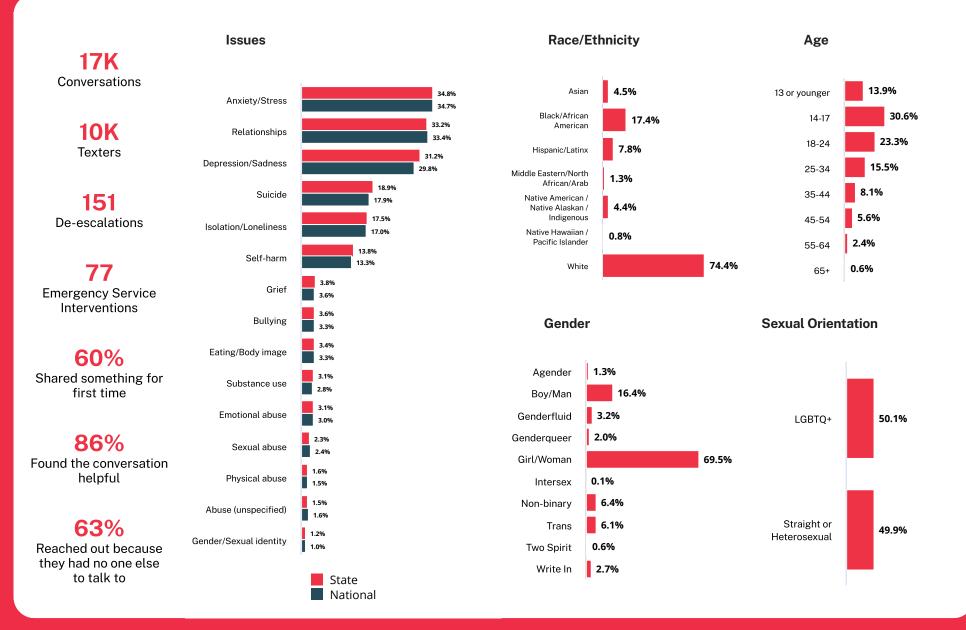
49.1%

50.9%

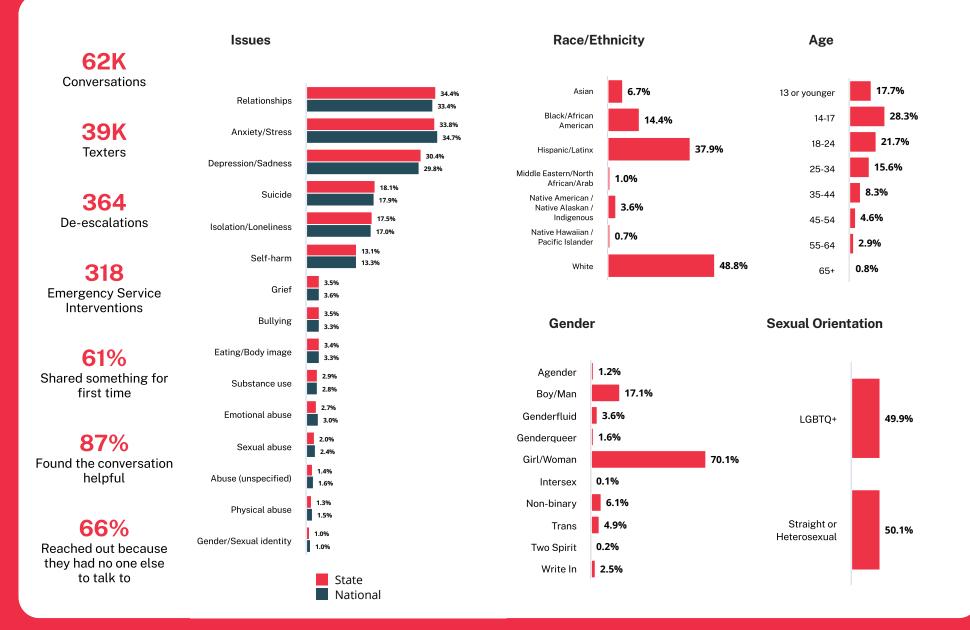


Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

### 2023 Mental Health Insights



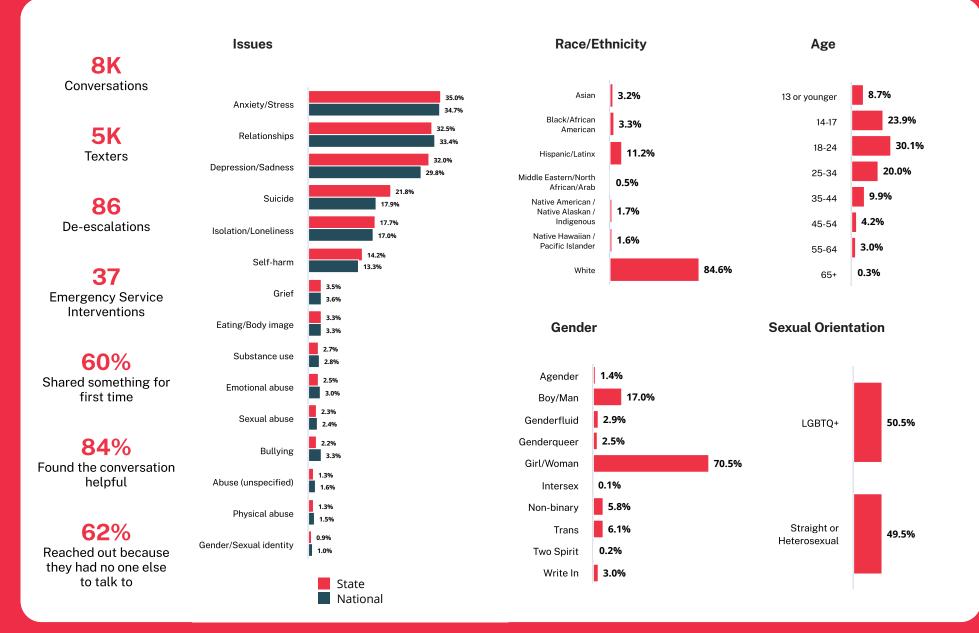
Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE

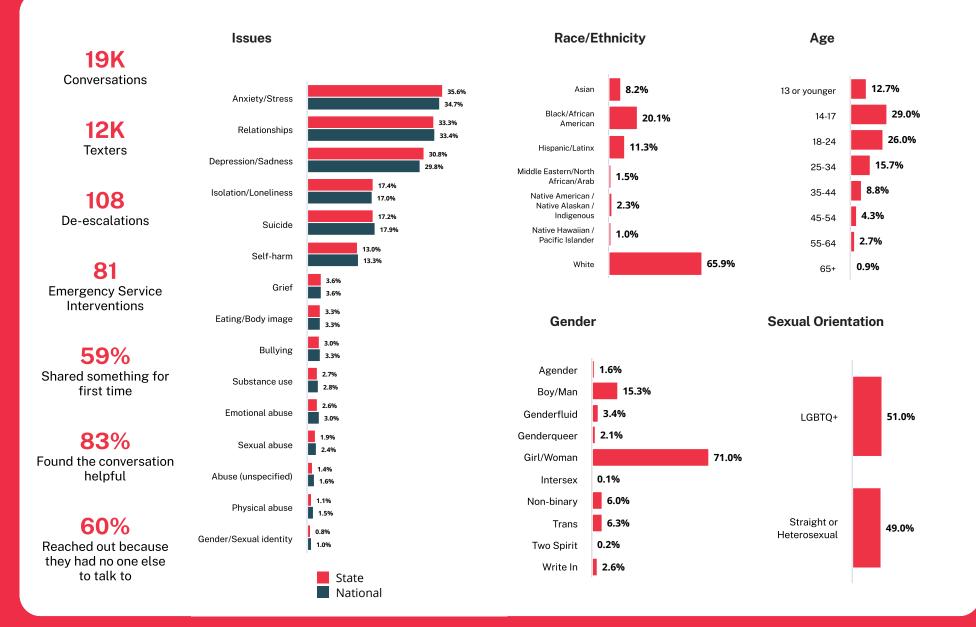
Texas



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE

Utah

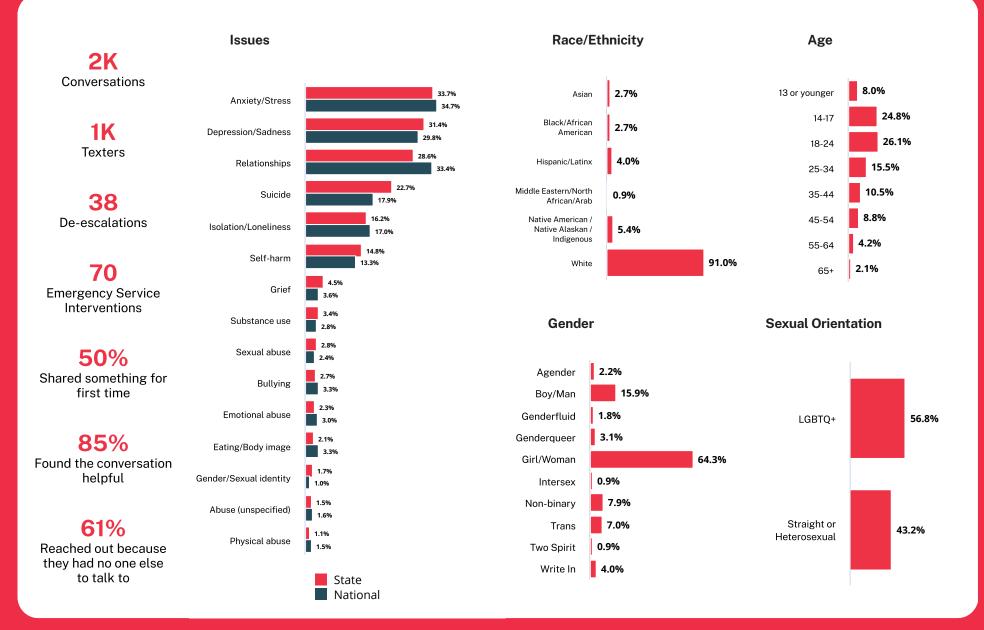


Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE Virginia

#### Vermont

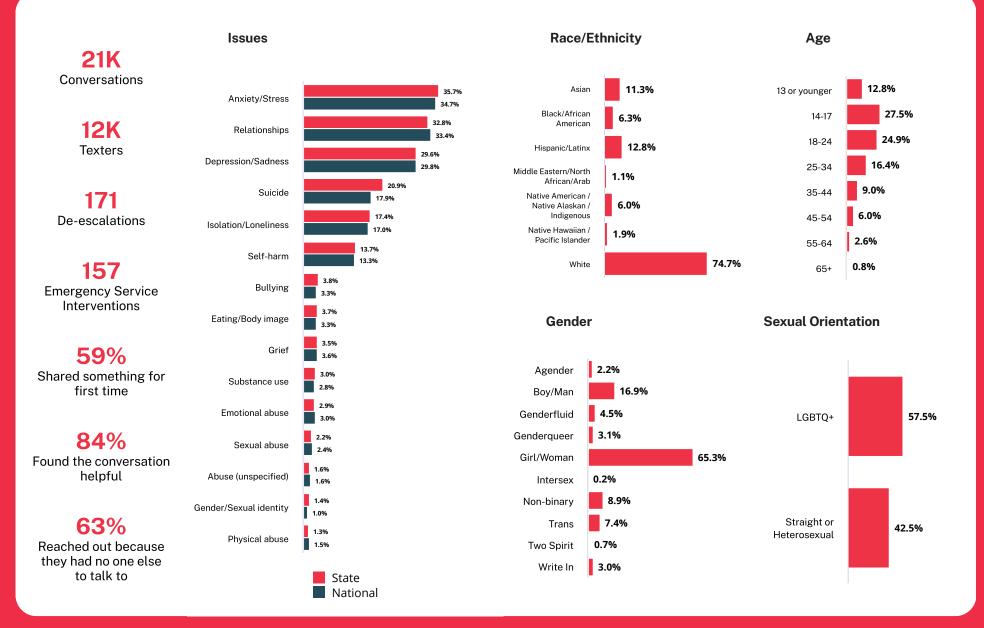
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

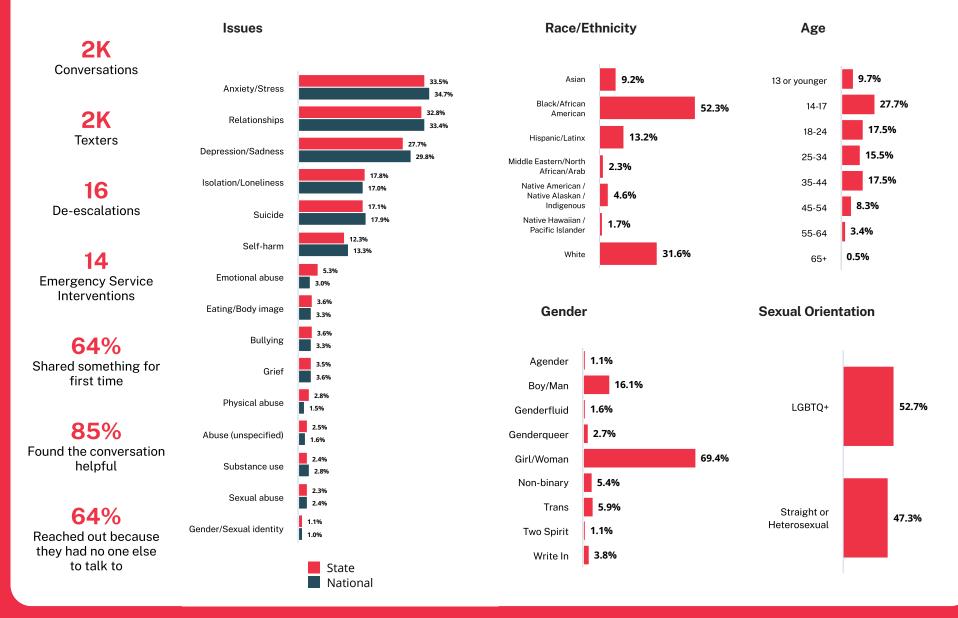
# CRISIS TEXT LINE Washington

#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

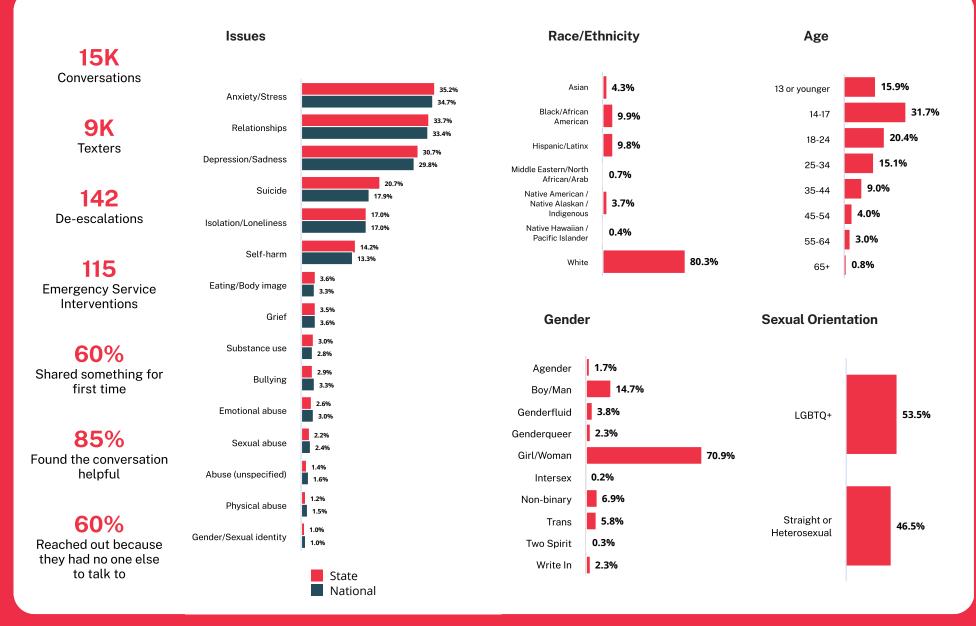
#### **2023 Mental Health Insights**



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE Wisconsin

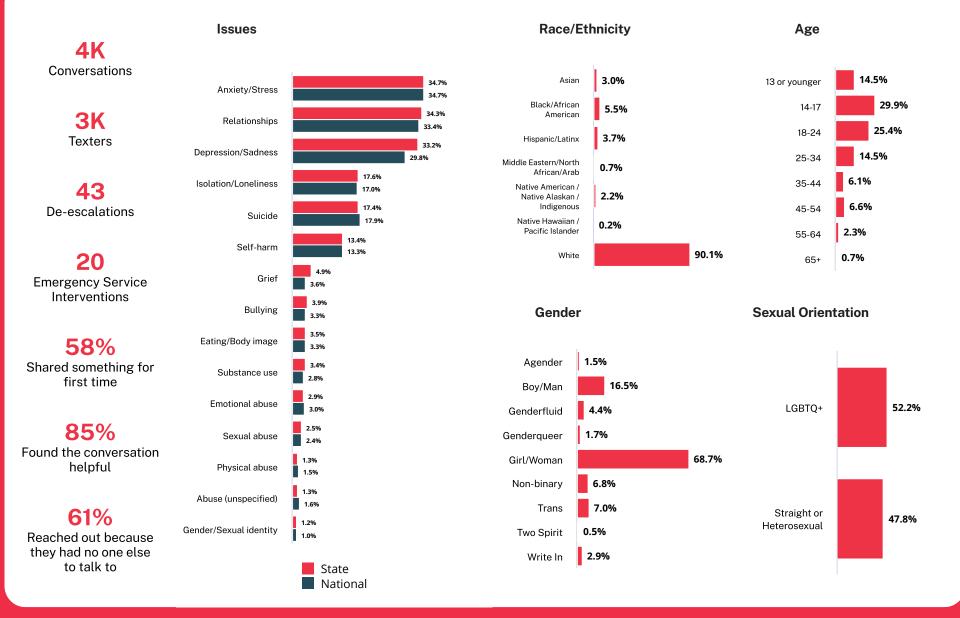
#### **2023 Mental Health Insights**



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

CRISIS TEXT LINE | - West Virginia

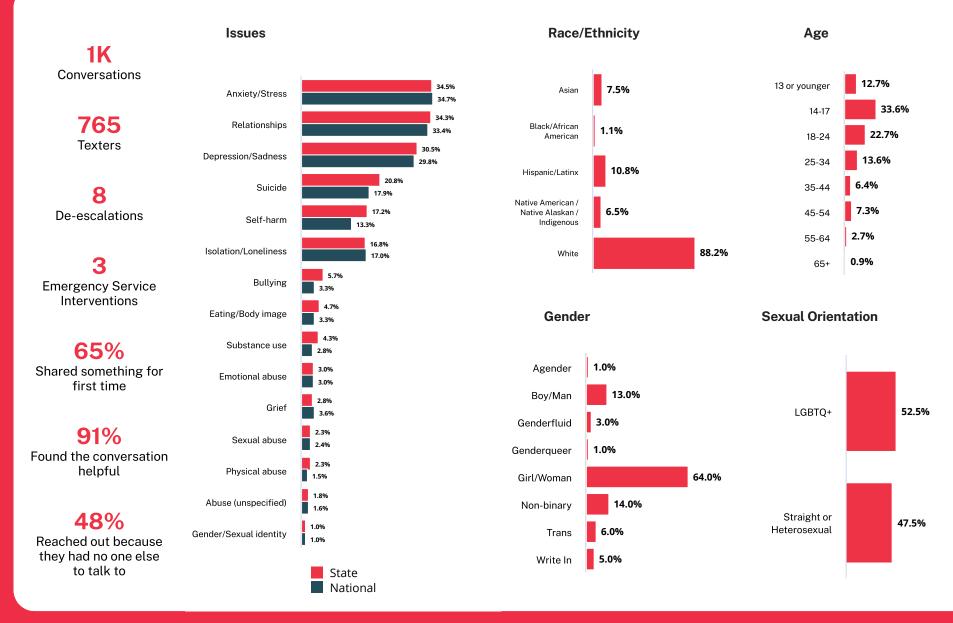
#### **2023 Mental Health Insights**



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

# CRISIS TEXT LINE Wyoming

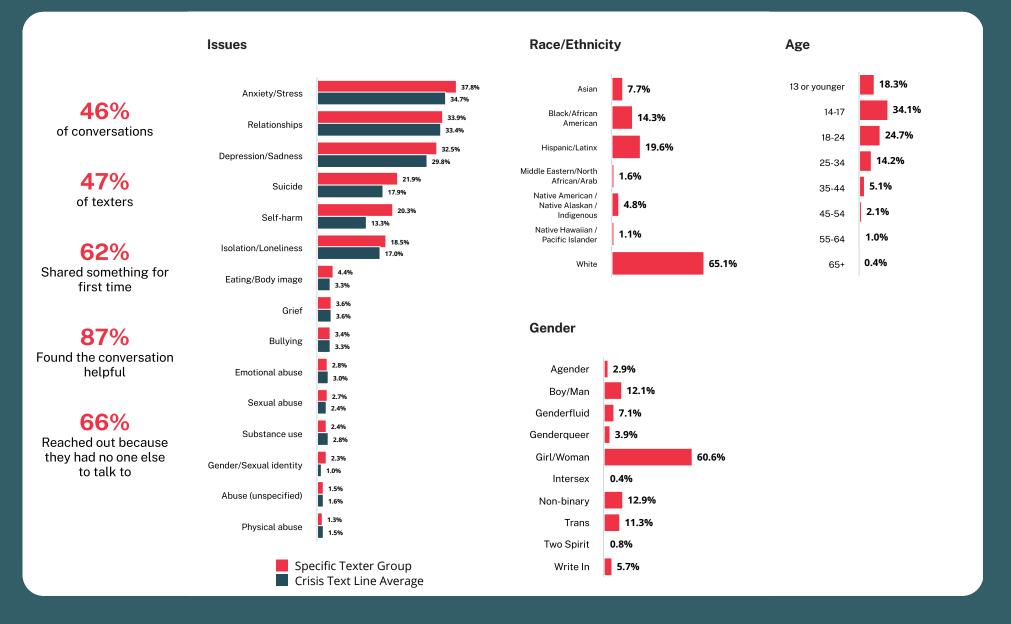
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

# **CRISIS TEXT LINE** | LGBTQ+ Texters

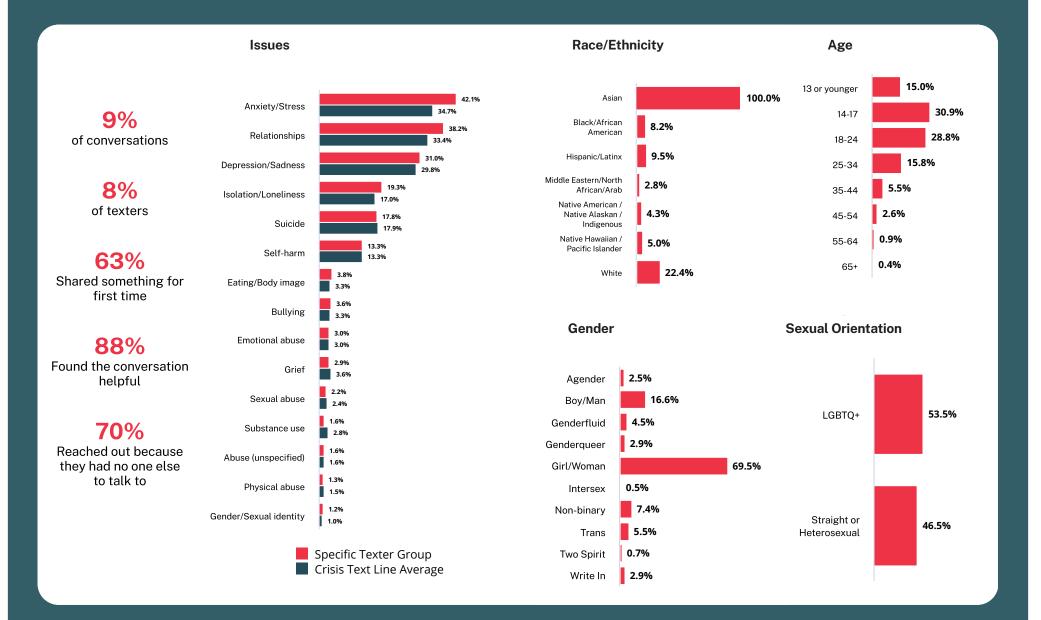
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

# CRISIS TEXT LINE | Asian/Asian American Texters

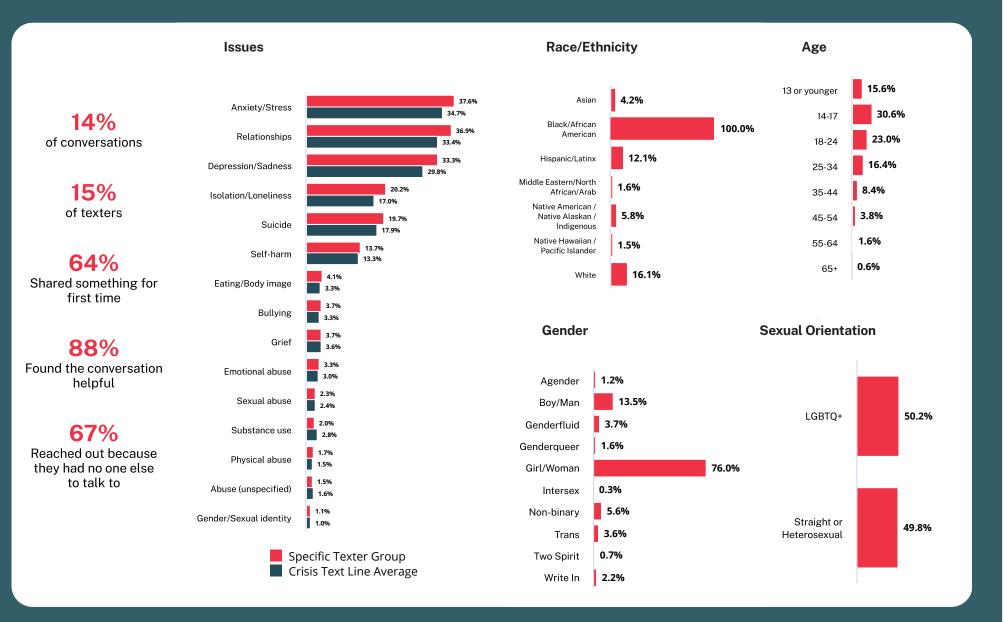
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

## CRISIS TEXT LINE | Black or African American Texters

#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

## CRISIS TEXT LINE | Latino/Latina/Latinx/Latine or Hispanic Texters

#### 2023 Mental Health Insights

Race/Ethnicity Issues Age 19.2% 13 or younger 3.6% Asian 39.3% Anxiety/Stress 34.7% 33.3% 14-17 18% Black/African 9.1% 38.7% American Relationships 22.7% of conversations 18-24 33.4% 100.0% Hispanic/Latinx 32.2% 14.1% Depression/Sadness 25-34 29.8% Middle Eastern/North 1.3% 20% 19.0% 6.4% African/Arab 35-44 Isolation/Loneliness 17.0% Native American / of texters 5.1% 2.8% Native Alaskan / 45-54 18.3% Suicide Indigenous 17.9% Native Hawaiian / 1.0% 55-64 1.4% 16.5% Pacific Islander Self-harm 64% 13 3% 0.3% 65+ White 21.4% 4.2% Shared something for Eating/Body image 3.3% first time 3 5% Bullying 3 3% Sexual Orientation Gender 3.5% Grief 90% 3.6% 3.0% Found the conversation Emotional abuse 3.0% 1.3% Agender helpful 2.2% Sexual abuse 15.9% Boy/Man 2.4% 51.9% LGBTQ+ 2.2% Genderfluid 3.9% **67%** Substance use 2.8% 1.3% Genderqueer Reached out because 1.3% Abuse (unspecified) 1.6% they had no one else 72.3% Girl/Woman to talk to 1.3% Physical abuse 0.3% Intersex 1.5% 5.7% 1.2% Non-binary Gender/Sexual identity Straight or 1.0% 48.1% 4.8% Trans Heterosexual Specific Texter Group 0.6% Two Spirit Crisis Text Line Average 2.4% Write In

Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

United in Empathy 2023 / crisistextline.org

Demographic Details / 71

## CRISIS TEXT LINE | Middle Eastern, North African or Arab Texters

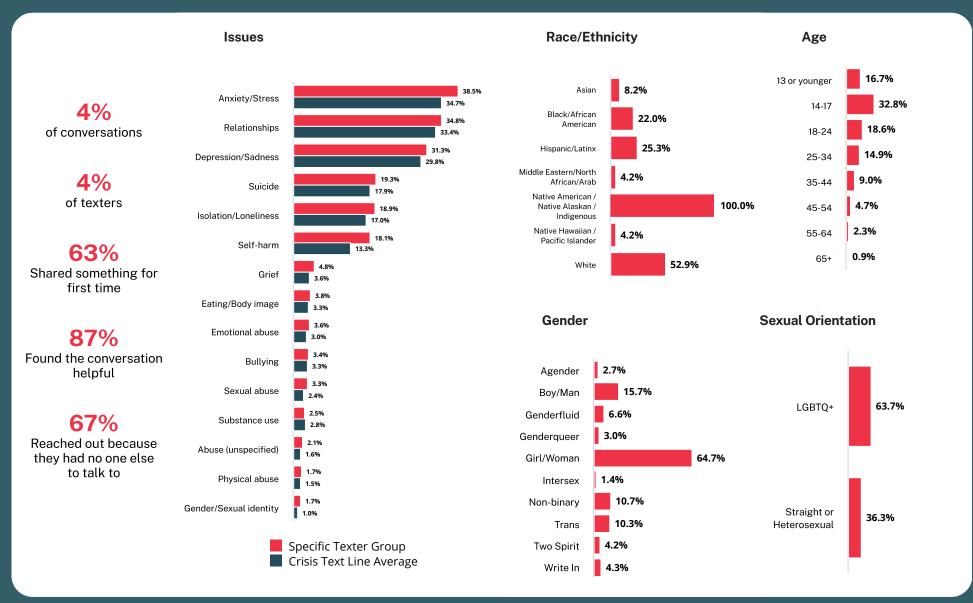
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights

Race/Ethnicity Age Issues 15.7% 13 or younger 13.9% Asian 38.0% Anxiety/Stress 34.7% 33.5% 14-17 1% Black/African 15.8% 36 3% American Relationships 24.2% of conversations 18-24 33.4% 16.8% Hispanic/Latinx 32.3% 14.7% Depression/Sadness 25-34 29.8% Middle Eastern/North 100.0% 1% 19.9% 6.6% African/Arab 35-44 Isolation/Loneliness 17.0% Native American / of texters 11.2% 3.1% Native Alaskan / 45-54 19.6% Suicide Indigenous 17.9% Native Hawaiian / 1.3% 55-64 7.3% 15.7% Pacific Islander Self-harm **63%** 13 3% 0.8% 65+ White 36.6% 4.8% Shared something for Eating/Body image 3 30% first time 3 7% Bullying 3 3% Sexual Orientation Gender 3.4% Emotional abuse 84% 3.0% 3.0% Found the conversation Grief 3.6% 3.2% Agender helpful 2.9% Sexual abuse 21.3% Boy/Man 2.4% 54.8% LGBTQ+ 2.5% Genderfluid 5.8% 70% Substance use 2.8% 4.3% Genderqueer Reached out because 1.9% Physical abuse 1.5% they had no one else 67.1% Girl/Woman to talk to 1.6% Abuse (unspecified) 2.5% Intersex 1.6% 7.7% 1.3% Non-binary Gender/Sexual identity Straight or 1.0% 45.2% 7.8% Trans Heterosexual Specific Texter Group 2.9% Two Spirit Crisis Text Line Average 4.8% Write In

Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

## CRISIS TEXT LINE | Native American, Native Alaskan or Indigenous Texters

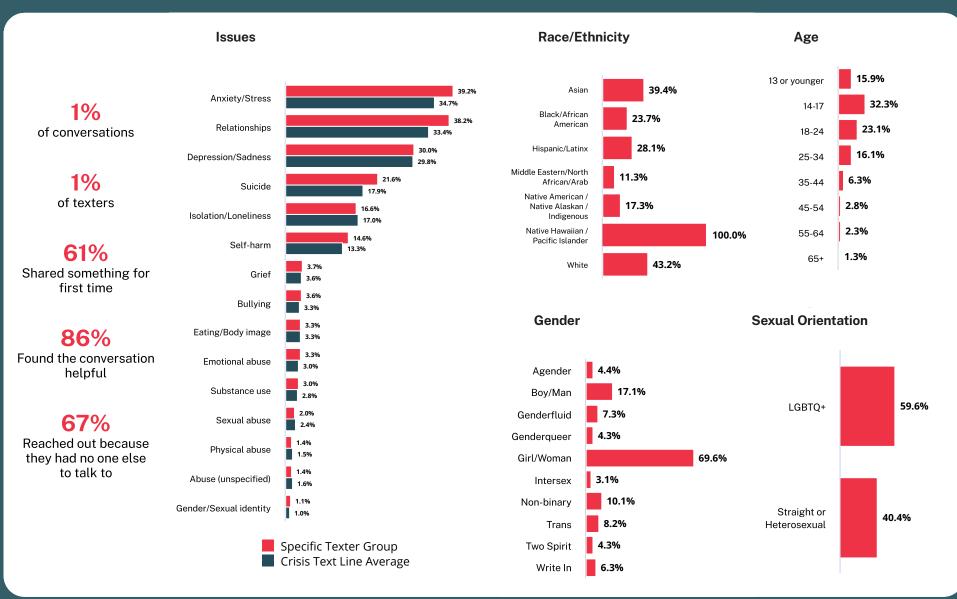
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

## CRISIS TEXT LINE | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Texters

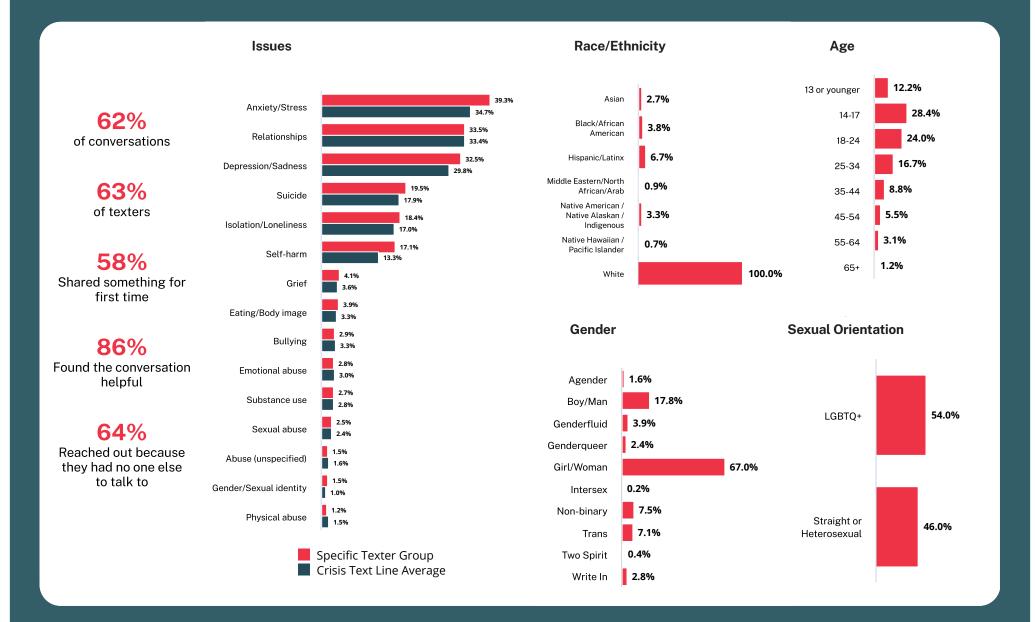
#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.

# CRISIS TEXT LINE | White Texters

#### 2023 Mental Health Insights



Disclaimer: Only includes those who responded to our voluntary post-conversation survey in 2023. On average, approximately 21% of our texters overall complete this survey. Please note that the total percentages in the race, gender, and sexuality charts will not add up to a 100% because texters might identify with multiple identities.